# Proposal: Documenting and communicating misinformation in the media

This proposal outlines a strategy to document and share accurate information regarding misinformation and inaccurate reporting in the media. By creating a dedicated section on our website and utilising social media platforms, we aim to provide the public with timely, clear and reliable information to counter false paratives.

## **Key components**

#### Website misinformation hub

- Create a dedicated page on the nacc.gov.au News and Media section that highlights and debunks misinformation reported in the media. (See mock-up below)
- Focus on common, widespread or serious misinformation circulating in the media, but can also be used to correct common misunderstandings about what the NACC does/doesn't do.
- Identify specific examples of misreporting, eg, article name, publication date, and the reporting/quote that was incorrect.
- Provide factual information in plain English, backed by credible sources, to correct false information.
- Include explanations to help the public understand why the misinformation is misleading or incorrect.
- Regularly update this section to reflect new misinformation and current facts. Ensure content is concise and easy to understand for all audiences.
- Keep it timely
- Provides a kind of fact-checking repository over time
- Can be organised in a range of ways, eg straight chronological, or a mix of chronological and subject-based (see mock-up)

#### **External example:** Disinformation register - Australian Electoral Commission



#### Disinformation

Ballot papers were found near bins in Port Macquarie, suggesting issues with the security of cast ballots

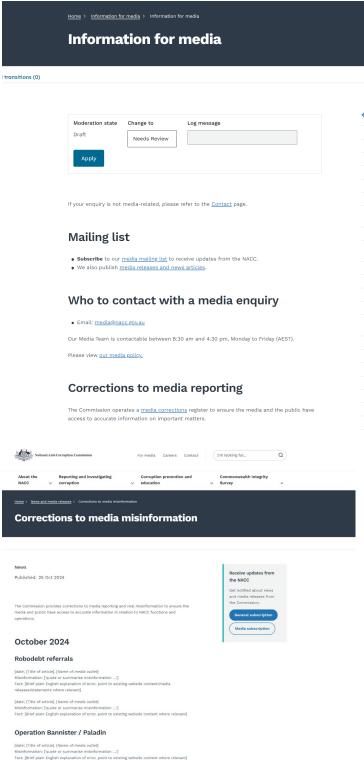


#### Correct information

The image that was sent to a Sydney radio station appeared to be concocted, at least in part or through inference of what it represented.

Half the ballots in the image are not real AEC-issued ballot papers - they appear to be photocopies done on the wrong shade of green paper and without a number of the AEC's security markers in place.

### Mock-ups for NACC website:



## Social media

• Use social media to quickly share correct information on the platforms where the misinformation is being circulated.

- Short, clear, neutral messages that address misinformation and link back to the more detailed explanations on the website.
- Keep it timely
- Can use a common tile for all such posts eg, 'Correction' but with option to develop unique tiles where we really want pique attention, including visuals like screenshot of heading, offending paragraph, or even (where time permits) short video explainer, to make the content more engaging and easier to share.
- Note: it is preferable to not provide links to the erroneous news articles themselves, as this may serve to promote the source of misinformation rather than the correction. It could, in fact, encourage fringe media to bait us.

#### Media alert and newsletters

- Where 1 or more corrections have been added to the web page, the media alert can be used to draw attention to new content.
- The newsletter going out to the general subscriber list several times a year can be used to draw attention to this resource.

# Contact with journalists

 Decide on a case-by-case basis about whether to directly contact relevant journalist ahead of publishing.

# **Benefits**

- Timely corrections quick response to misinformation before it spreads and confuses
- Better media awareness of common reporting errors
- Better public awareness regular updates and easy-to-understand content ensure the community stays well-informed
- Puts NACC position on the record
- Educative function opportunity to educate on jurisdiction and NACC operations
- Increased public trust in providing accurate information, the public can rely on the organization as a trustworthy source.
- Develops a long-term public-facing resource for NACC, the media and the public

## Risks

- Investment of effort for potential minimal impact can reassess after first month of use
- Can be seen as combative if the tone is not right maintain neutral, factual tone



# **Media questions since last Estimates appearance**

The table below lists all media queries since the last Estimates appearance in reverse chronological order.

Media outlet	Subject	Date of response	Question		Response	
	ectio		2 - 1	rrelev	ant	Material
Section 47G - Bu	Corruption in	9/01/2025	We are seeking to n	ublish an article regarding	Of the corruption	investigations initiated by the
	procurement	3,01,2023		NACC to Senator Barbara	·	its inception, three have been concluded.
			Pocock.		Those investigatio	ns were terminated because further

Can we please get response to the questions below by 5pm?

Senator Pockock asked:

The NACC recently said that "corruption in public sector procurement is one of the 3 predominant themes that have emerged in referrals to the Commission since it commenced in July 2023." Of the NACC's 29 current corruption investigations, 8 relate to procurement.

The NACC responded:

"Of the investigations initiated by the Commission (as distinct from those inherited from Australian Commission for Law Enforcement Integrity), three have been concluded, including two relating to procurement, in circumstances where the Commission decided that further investigation

investigation was not warranted in all the circumstances, as it became clear that corrupt conduct would not be found. In those circumstances, the Commission is not required to and did not produce a report.

It is not appropriate for the Commission to disclose publicly which departments or agencies are involved in ongoing investigations, as it may involve disclosure of information which the Commission is required by law to keep confidential, prejudice current or potential investigations by the NACC or other agencies, and unfairly prejudice reputations and rights of individuals to impartial adjudication. It is also not appropriate to disclose which departments or agencies were involved in the investigations which have been terminated, in circumstances where it became clear that corrupt conduct would not be found.

The Commission may disclose information to the Australian Public Service Commission (APSC) if satisfied that it is appropriate to do so (s 229(2)). Normally, it is not appropriate to do so before an investigation is complete, as

was not warranted in all the circumstances, as it became clear that corrupt conduct would not be found. In those circumstances, the Commission is not required to produce a report."

premature disclosure may unfairly impact on reputations and careers. It is also normally not appropriate to do so if an investigation is terminated because it becomes clear that corrupt conduct will not be found.

1. Does this mean the NACC has, overall, completed three corruption investigations (regarding those instigated by the NACC) since its inception?

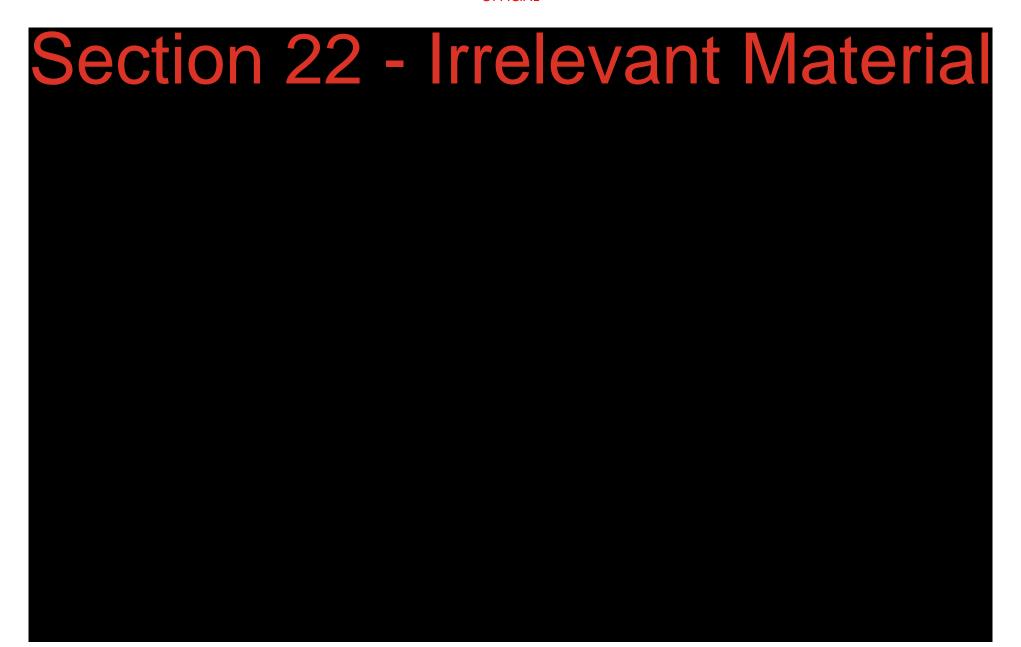
On 13 December 2024, the Commission announced that Mr Geoffrey Nettle AC KC had been appointed to independently reconsider its decision relating to the referrals made to the NACC by the Royal Commission into the Robodebt Scheme. You can read more here: Independent delegate appointed to reconsider Robodebt referrals | National Anti-Corruption Commission (NACC).

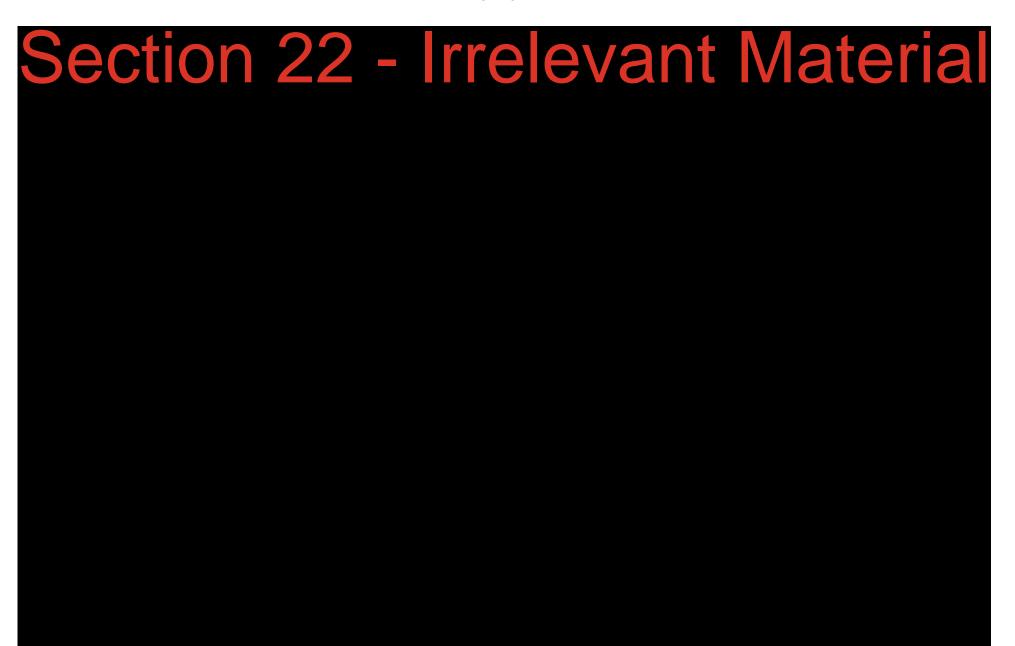
- 2. Has the APSC been alerted to, or involved in, any of the 8 investigations related to procurement? (And if so how many?)
- 3. Has the APSC been informed about any of the 8 investigations related to procurement? (And if so how many?)
- 4. Has the APSC been informed about the 2 completed investigations related to procurement? (And if so how many?)

			5. Regarding the 8 investigations relating to	
			procurement, which departments or agencies	
			were involved in the investigations?	
			6. Regarding the two concluded investigations	
			relating to procurement, which departments	
			or agencies were involved in the	
			investigations?	
			7. Did the NACC produce a report for any of	
			the three completed investigations?Can we	
			please also get responses to the following?	
			1. Has the NACC appointed a person to review	
			it's decision not to investigate the Robodebt	
			referrals?	
			2. If not, why not?	
Section 47F - Pel:	How the	10/01/202	The NACC has said it is triaging, in order to	The Commission assesses referrals in two stages. The first
	NACC selects	5	investigate the most serious/most likely	(Tier 1), which we call triage, involves deciding whether a
	investigations		corrupt issues.	matter is within jurisdiction (i.e. does it involve a
				Commonwealth public official) and whether it appears to

Of the many hundreds of referrals, were these raise a corruption issue. The second (Tier 2), which we call three investigations chosen based on their assessment, involves deciding whether and if so how to potential likelihood to have involved deal with the corruption issue under s41 of the NACC Act. wrongdoing? In deciding what we will investigate, we consider among other things: If not, on what grounds were these three investigations selected? • the nature of the allegation, including its objective seriousness and the gravity, scale and egregiousness of the alleged conduct • its relationship to our strategic corruption priorities • the availability of investigative pathways and the prospects of whether an investigation will discover corrupt conduct • the extent to which the issue has previously been investigated • whether and to what extent an investigation is likely to add value in the public interest. Historically, most corruption investigations do not result in a finding of corrupt conduct.

partnerships. This artwork will align with our corporate identity and mission and reflect our commitment to an inclusive approach to anti-corruption efforts.







Update on eminent person

9/12/2024

hi there, is there any update on this? has the independent person been appointed yet? If not, when will they be appointed? Thanks

The Commission is finalising the appointment of the independent eminent person to reconsider the decision whether or not to investigate the Robodebt referrals. The Commission will provide further information as soon as reasonably practicable.

# Section 22 - Irrelevant Material

				satisfaction remains of utmost importance to the
				Commission.
ation 47F - Personal privat	Inspectors	20/11/202	We are looking to publish an article regarding	The Commission will not be commenting.
	Annual	4	NACC Inspector Gail Furness' Annual Report	
	Report		published last week.	
			Can we please get responses from	
			Commissioner Brereton to the six questions	
			below by 6.30pm?	
			In her report, Inspector Furness notes NACC	
			Commissioner Brereton made two "mandatory	
			referrals" of "corruption issues" to Ms Furness	
			in the year. The "first referral" (Referral 1)	
			regards a person having offered "what might	
			be considered a secret commission" to a	
			member of the NACC.	
			As per the NACC Act, it is the role of the	
			Inspector to "conduct investigations into NACC	
			corruption issues that could involve corrupt	
			conduct that is serious or systemic".	
			Section 210 of the Act sets out "How (the)	
			Inspector deals with corruption issues". It	
			provides four options, noting "The Inspector	

may deal with a NACC corruption issue in one or more of the following ways". How Inspector deals with NACC corruption issues (1) The Inspector may deal with a NACC corruption issue in any one or more of the following ways: (a) by investigating the NACC corruption issue; (b) by investigating the NACC corruption issue jointly with a Commonwealth agency, the NACC or a State or Territory government entity; (c) by referring, for investigation, the NACC corruption issue to the NACC (if the Inspector is satisfied that it is appropriate for the NACC to investigate the issue); (d) by referring, for consideration, the NACC corruption issue to a Commonwealth agency, the NACC or a State or Territory government entity.

Regarding Referral 1, Ms Furness writes in the Annual Report:

"The first referral concerned a person who made an offer to pay a staff member of the NACC what might be considered a secret commission. The Inspector inquired of the Commissioner what action the Commission proposed to take in relation to the matter. Having obtained further information, the Commissioner informed the Inspector his view, that it is doubtful that the person 'was aware of the NACC officer's position and in any event, does not appear to have suggested that the NACC officer take any action in his capacity as such, and that the NACC officer acted appropriately in response to the approach made to him, I do not propose to take any further action in relation to the matter'. The Inspector formed the view that no statutory action was warranted by her under s 210(6)." No other information about the first referral is provided.

From the above it is shown that: 1. Commissioner Brereton made a mandatory referral (Referral 1) to Inspector Furness 2. Inspector Furness asked Commissioner Brereton what action the Commission proposed to take 3. That Commissioner Brereton obtained "additional information 4. That Commissioner Brereton told Inspector Furness he considered it doubtful that the person "was aware of the NACC officer's position" and "in any event, does not appear to have suggested that the NACC officer take any action in his capacity as such, and that the NACC acted appropriately in response to the approach made to him". 5. Given this, Commissioner Brereton said: "I do not propose to take any further action in relation to this matter". 6. Inspector Furness "formed the view that no statutory action was warranted by her under s210(6)".

In her report, Inspector Furness writes: "the Commissioner informed the Inspector his view, that it is doubtful that the person 'was aware of the NACC officer's position and in any event, does not appear to have suggested that the NACC officer take any action in his capacity as such, and that the NACC officer acted appropriately in response to the approach made to him, I do not propose to take any further action in relation to the matter'."

Can we please get responses from Mr Brereton to:

- 1. On what basis do you assert it "doubtful" that the person offering the secret commission "was aware of the NACC officer's position"?
- 2. You assert the person offering the secret commission "does not appear to have suggested that the NACC officer take any action in his capacity as such". Did the person,

			or did the person not, suggest that the officer	
			take any action in his capacity as an NACC	
			officer in respect of the offered secret	
			commission?	
			3. You state: "the NACC officer acted	
			appropriately in response to the approach	
			made to him". How did the NACC officer act in	
			response to the approach made to him?	
			4. Did you "investigate" this matter. If so, what	
			did your investigation involve?	
			5. Without suggesting any wrongdoing by	
			them, who was the person (who you have	
			identified as a male "NACC officer") who was	
			offered the "secret commission"?	
			6. Is there anything else you would like to raise	
			regarding this matter?	
			Thank you,	
Section 47F - Personal	Internal	20/11/202	I am writing for this weekend's	1. When the NACC was set up, did Commissioner Brereton
	Governance	4	about some concerns raised with me by	bring across one of his judge's associates to the new
			current and former NACC staff as they relate to	Commission?
			internal governance and interactions with the	
			executive. I will set out the key claims below	Yes.

	and seek a response to each or all:	
		2. Was there a role for this person already or was there a
	1. When the NACC was set up, did	merit selection process and job advertisement / gazette
	Commissioner Brereton bring across one of his	notification? Why, why not?
	judge's associates to the new Commission?	
		On inception of the Commission, there was a vacancy for an
	2. Was there a role for this person already or	Executive Assistant position. In conformity with the Public
	was there a merit selection process and job	Service Act 1999, the position was initially filled on a non-
	advertisement / gazette notification? Why,	ongoing basis, following which an externally advertised
	why not?	competitive merit-based process was undertaken to fill the
		role permanently.
	3. Did the CEO argue against declaring his	
	Qantas Chairman's Lounge membership on the	3. Did the CEO argue against declaring his Qantas
	basis that it was an "entitlement" and not a	Chairman's Lounge membership on the basis that it was an
	gift?	"entitlement" and not a gift?
	4. Staff have reported to me that there was a	No.
	serious argument between the CEO and a	
	member of the Governance team about this	4. Staff have reported to me that there was a serious
	declaration and that the gifts and benefits	argument between the CEO and a member of the
	register was eventually updated without his	Governance team about this declaration and that the gifts
	explicit sign-off to include this on the register.	and benefits register was eventually updated without his
	explicit sign on to morade this on the register.	and serients register was eventually aparated without his

Can I get a response to this?	explicit sign-off to include this on the register. Can I get a
	response to this?

5. Are the gifts and benefits registers supposed to be updated quarterly with all gifts and benefits received in that quarter? I note that once declarations of Qantas chairman's lounge membership are made in one quarter they are not made in the following. Does this mean they no longer apply, or are the public supposed to infer that these are somehow annual memberships that continue to apply based on the Qantas CEO's discretion?

6. Is the CEO still a member of the Qantas Chairman's Lounge? Is the Commissioner? The deputy commissioners?

7. Why does Commissioner Brereton continue to 'minimise' the error of judgement he made in his management of Person 1 conflict by recasting the relationship publicly as a "prior professional one" and not in the terms he first

Your information is incorrect. The CEO personally declared a gift of Qantas Chairman's Lounge membership when it was received in August 2023 and directed that it be included on the register. There was no argument about this.

5. Are the gifts and benefits registers supposed to be updated quarterly with all gifts and benefits received in that quarter? I note that once declarations of Qantas chairman's lounge membership are made in one quarter they are not made in the following. Does this mean they no longer apply, or are the public supposed to infer that these are somehow annual memberships that continue to apply based on the Qantas CEO's discretion?

The Commission's gifts and benefits register is updated as soon as a gift or benefit is declared (within 31 days of receiving the gift or benefit). The register is published quarterly on the Commission's website, in line with the

quarterly reporting and publication cycle set out by the

disclosed it? Alan Robertson SC rebuked the					
Commissioner for this 'gloss' on the facts and					
other eminent legal minds have suggested it					
diminishes the Commissioner's credibility.					

- 8. Does the Commissioner maintain any current professional or other association with Referred Person 1?
- 9. I have learned that last year, the Acting
  Director Governance Risk and Reporting as the
  position was then called left the NACC because
  of concerns about the executive's
  unsatisfactory handling of myriad conflict and
  governance issues, including those mentioned
  above. How is the public supposed to have
  faith in the NACC management when its senior
  governance employees appear to have lost
  that trust?

Thanks, deadline for this one is COB Tuesday.

APSC. Airline lounge memberships are recorded when received and thereafter annually or when circumstances change, in accordance with the APSC Guidance for Agency Heads on Gifts and Benefits, which states:

Airline lounge memberships – reporting requirements

35. In circumstances where agency heads are gifted airline lounge memberships (including those which are invitation-only), these must be recorded in their agency's gifts and benefits register annually or when circumstances change, such as a new or cancelled membership.

6. Is the CEO still a member of the Qantas Chairman's Lounge? Is the Commissioner? The deputy commissioners?

All five statutory office holders are members of the Qantas Chairman's lounge, a membership which they have appropriately declared in the NACC gifts and benefits register. See Gifts and benefits register | National Anti-Corruption Commission (NACC).

7. Why does Commissioner Brereton continue to 'minimise' the error of judgement he made in his management of Person 1 conflict by re-casting the relationship publicly as a

Section 47F - Personal privacy

PS: The response, via the Commissioner's speech, last week happened after Thursday night which is when the paper goes to print. We were unable to include it in that newspaper report for that reason, but I will quote it at length in this weekend's report

"prior professional one" and not in the terms he first disclosed it? Alan Robertson SC rebuked the Commissioner for this 'gloss' on the facts and other eminent legal minds have suggested it diminishes the Commissioner's credibility.

Mr Robertson's comment was simply that, for the purposes of the application of the principles of apprehended bias, the notional reasonable observer would be taken to know only what was contained in the declarations, and not the additional information included in the Commission's submission to the Inspector. As a matter of fact the perceived conflict of interest arises from a prior professional, not personal relationship with Referred Person 1. They never socialised privately, nor visited each other's home. This is entirely consistent with the Commissioner's declarations that he had had a 'close' association' with Person 1 (being a close working relationship, some years ago) and that Person 1 was 'well known' to him. The Commission has provided this clarification because of misreporting in some quarters that they were close personal friends.

8. Does the Commissioner maintain any current professional or other association with Referred Person 1? No. 9. I have learned that last year, the Acting Director Governance Risk and Reporting as the position was then called left the NACC because of concerns about the executive's unsatisfactory handling of myriad conflict and governance issues, including those mentioned above. How is the public supposed to have faith in the NACC management when its senior governance employees appear to have lost that trust? As the responses to questions 1 through 5 above indicate, you appear to have been provided information that is not based in fact. The Commission is unaware of 'myriad conflict' issues. The Commission respects that staff are entitled to opinions that differ from the Executive, and provides internal channels, including anonymous feedback, to enable those opinions to be expressed and considered through proper channels.

Section 47F - Personal priva	National	15/11/202	do you have the commissioner's words from	Good afternoon, a transcript has been published on the
	Public Sector	4	today please	Commission's website.
	Governance			
	Forum			National Public Sector Governance Forum 2024   National
				Anti-Corruption Commission (NACC)
Section 47F	National	14/11/202	Would I be able to have virtual access to the	Confirming we have seen your request for an embargoed
	Public Sector	4	Public Trust at the National Public Sector	copy of the Commissioner's speech.
	Governance		Governance Forum on November 15?	
	Forum			We politely decline this request.
			Also is there any possibility I could get an	
			advance copy of NACC commissioner Paul	
			Brereton's speech? Happy for it to be under	
			embargo.	
Section 47F - Personal	Centre fo	15/11/202	I am planning to quote a number of lines from	The Commissioner will be addressing some of the issues
	Public	4	this Centre for Public Integrity webinar and	raised in a speech to the National Public Sector Governance
	Integrity		also this interview with Geoffrey Watson in a	Forum this morning in Adelaide.
	webinar		piece for this weekend's The Saturday Paper	
	comment		namely from Margaret White and Will Partlett.	Unfortunately we cannot provide an embargoed copy but
			If the Commission (or, more directly, the	we intend to publish the speech on the Commission
			Commissioner) wishes to respond in any way	website as soon as practicable after the Forum.
			to the below please can I get a response by	
			COB?	

Many thanks,	
Socion of F - Personal privacy	
"The whole of the executive of the NACC is	
now compromised because they were swept	
up in Mr. Brereton's failure to manage the	
conflict of interest," Centre for Public Integrity	
director Geoffrey Watson SC told ABC's Late	
Night Live on Monday.	
"They are all tainted by it."	
Watson, himself a legal expert on corruption	
matters, said the original decision by the	
watchdog was "absurd" and failed a number of	
basic tests.	
"I saw in the [19 October 2023] minutes the	
way that the commissioners between	

themselves, led by Mr. Brereton, were approaching the issue about the definition of corrupt conduct, and I could barely believe it, they took the most negative view about the boundaries of their power," Watson said. "Now, I was in the room when this thing was being designed and when the powers were being given to it, and I can tell you, there was nobody in the room who thought they were anywhere near as limited as Mr. Brereton appears to think. "And what's more, there was this just general timidity. There were expressions of 'but we better watch out for this, this could be susceptible to legal challenge'. You've got to be joking. If you spend any time around corruption commissions, every single step you take is going to be challenged for good or for ill purposes by some of the people who are the subject of allegations of corruption. That's the way it pans out. "So if they're not game to take on people who

are under a cloud of corruption because they're scared of a legal challenge, I think they should readdress that issue." WHITE "This goes to the heart of the natural justice process. It is so serious and so essential, you cannot minimise it in the way in which I think there's been an attempt to do," she said. "In the explanation in the media statement, Brereton says, 'well, we all make mistakes. Judges make mistakes all the time'. This is not that kind of case. "Can I just emphasise that this is not like hearing a case and making some wrong findings of fact, which the appeal court says you shouldn't have found, or that you misconceived the law. This is much more fundamental than that." "They seem to misconceive their role, with the

greatest respect," White said during the webinar.

"The fact that you could declare conduct to be corrupt conduct is surely a pretty savage thing to say about any person who worked in the public sector and it is also very good at defining it for the public.

"What message does it send to the people of Australia, and to decent public servants, that this is not, this is nothing to see here for us?"

#### PARTLETT

Partlett said Brereton should resign his position.

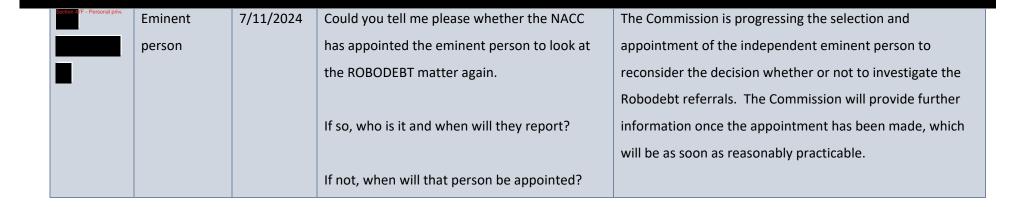
"I think the reputation of the institution, of this newly created anti corruption commission, rests heavily on the leadership. And in this case, he's shown his leadership to be to be lacking," he said.

"And if people are losing, if the public is losing, trust in the National Anti Corruption

				Commission, it won't be able to play its role as	
				guardian of the public trust itself. So I think he	
				should resign his position."	
Section 47F -	- Personal p	PJC-NACC	18/11/202	Can you confirm if NACC Commissioner Paul	The Commission will not be commenting.
		private	4	Brereton gave in-camera evidence to a	
		hearing		parliament committee on Tuesday (12/11/24)?	

Section 47F - Personal	Independent	11/11/202	I skimmed over that part of the submissions re:	1. Is it correct to say that the NACC has, in fact, already
	Eminent	4	the temp SES appointment. Thank you.	approached an eminent, independent person to take on
	Person(s)			this role and then later rescinded that offer?
	follow up		I have some follow-up questions based on	The Commission will not be commenting on approaches
			further discussions I've had over the past	that may or may not have been made.
			week. While I appreciate you may not discuss	
			approaches made, I still have to ask:	2. Why might an offer of this nature be rescinded if the
				request has already been made? I'm assuming NACC did its
			Is it correct to say that the NACC has, in fact,	due diligence?
			already approached an eminent, independent	The Commission will not be commenting on approaches
			person to take on this role and then later	that may or may not have been made.
			rescinded that offer?	
				3. I'm asking this question generally and not in relation to
			Why might an offer of this nature be rescinded	any specific person or potential approach. Does the NACC
			if the request has already been made? I'm	intend to, or has it already, consulted with the six Robodebt
			assuming NACC did its due diligence?	referred persons in relation to whether they have a view on
				the appropriateness of the independent, eminent person?
			I'm asking this question generally and not in	If so, how and why?

relation to any specific person or potential No. The Commission has not consulted and has no intention to consult with any referred persons about approach. Does the NACC intend to, or has it already, consulted with the six Robodebt whether they have a view on the appropriateness of the referred persons in relation to whether they independent eminent person. have a view on the appropriateness of the independent, eminent person? If so, how and 4. Presumably any subsequent investigation following a why? decision to investigate, if that is indeed the decision of this independent person, will then be carried out by the NACC Presumably any subsequent investigation as it is currently constituted? following a decision to investigate, if that is Yes. indeed the decision of this independent person, will then be carried out by the NACC as 5. Under whose watch will that investigation be conducted? it is currently constituted? It is premature to speculate how any such investigation would be structured. Under whose watch will that investigation be conducted? Thanks, deadline is COB tomorrow. I am aiming to write a piece for this weekend's





Section 22 - Irrelevant Material

Section 47F - Personal	Independent	5/11/2024	I am following up on the NACC Inspector	Q. How might the NACC go about appointing such a person;
	Eminent		report and the process for appointing an	by what mechanism?
	Person(s)		independent eminent person to make another	
			decision regarding whether to investigate the	The available mechanisms are set out in the Commission's
			Robodebt referrals. As I understand it, the	submission to the Inspector dated 21 October 2024 at
			NACC Act itself makes no allowance for such	paragraphs 3 and 5. The preferred mechanism is
			an appointment.	engagement of an appropriate external person as a
				temporary SES employee to whom the reconsideration
			How might the NACC go about appointing such	function can be delegated under s 276(1) of the Act.
			a person; by what mechanism?	
				Q. Will that mechanism guarantee the independence of
			Will that mechanism guarantee the	such a person or will the decision of that person in effect
			independence of such a person or will the	also have to be at the discretion of the Commissioner/ a
			decision of that person in effect also have to	delegate?
			be at the discretion of the Commissioner/ a	

delegate? That mechanism means that the decision would be the decision of the independent person as authorised delegate Has the NACC already approached any and would not be at the discretion of the Commissioner or potential independent, eminent person(s) for

anyone else.

If yes to the above, what was the nature of the approach and were there any subsequent issues that arose?

the job, formally or informally?

Q. Has the NACC already approached any potential independent, eminent person(s) for the job, formally or informally?

Related, but separately, is the NACC confident its deputy commissioners made all the declarations of actual or perceived conflicts required of them before continuing their involvement in the Robodebt referrals?

The Commission has already taken a number of steps towards the appointment of the independent eminent person. It will announce the identity of the independent eminent person once engaged. The Commission will not be commenting on approaches that may or may not have been made.

Q. If yes to the above, what was the nature of the approach and were there any subsequent issues that arose?

The Commission will announce the identity of the independent eminent person once engaged. The Commission will not be commenting on approaches that

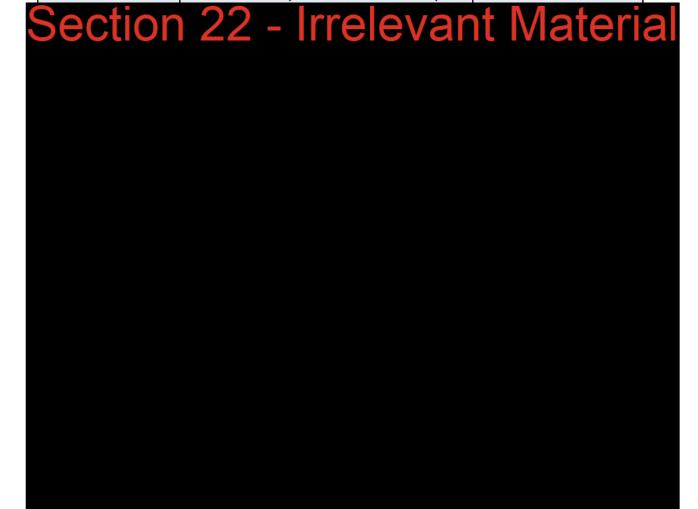
				may or may not have been made.
				Q. Related, but separately, is the NACC confident its deputy commissioners made all the declarations of actual or perceived conflicts required of them before continuing their involvement in the Robodebt referrals?
				The Commission is confident its Deputy Commissioners
				made all appropriate declarations of actual or perceived
				conflicts before continuing their involvement in the
				Robodebt referrals.
Section 47F - Personal	Commissione	1/11/2024	Good afternoon NACC media team,	The NACC's minutes from the meeting of October 19, 2023
	r's		My inquiry relates partially to FOI 25/22, but	record Deputy Commissioner Rose saying "with further
	communicati		broadly to the NACC's communications with	discussion to take place around communication with the
	on with APSC		the APSC over the course of inquiries of	APSC and avenues of referral/oversight mechanism within
			robodebt referrals.	the Act". Was Deputy Commissioner Rose communicating
			My questions are:	with the APSC over the course of considerations, and what
			The NACC's minutes from the meeting of	was discussed?
			October 19, 2023 record Deputy Commissioner	Deputy Commissioner Rose did not discuss the decision, or
			Rose saying "with further discussion to take	the decision-making process, with the APSC. There were
			place around communication with the APSC	occasional communications between Commission officers
			and avenues of referral/oversight mechanism	and the APSC to confirm which of the six referred persons

within the Act". Was Deputy Commissioner had also been referred to the APSC and to ascertain the Rose communicating with the APSC over the progress of the APSC referrals. On one occasion, a welfare concern was escalated to Deputy Commissioner Rose. course of considerations, and what was discussed? • Why did Commissioner Brereton - Why did Commissioner Brereton communicate the NACC's communicate the NACC's decision to Public decision to Public Service Commissioner Gordon de Service Commissioner Gordon de Brouwer on Brouwer on June 5, 2024, despite making efforts not to be publicly associated with decision-making? (I refer to the June 5, 2024, despite making efforts not to be publicly associated with decision-making? (I Commissioner's email on April 16, 2024, in which said he refer to the Commissioner's email on April 16, could not appear in a video message "to avoid any 2024, in which said he could not appear in a perception of COI".) video message "to avoid any perception of As head of the Commission, the Commissioner informed COI".) the head of the APSC that the release of the decision was Could I please have your response by 3pm on imminent. The decision had been made and this contact Friday? was a courtesy from one agency head to another. E104

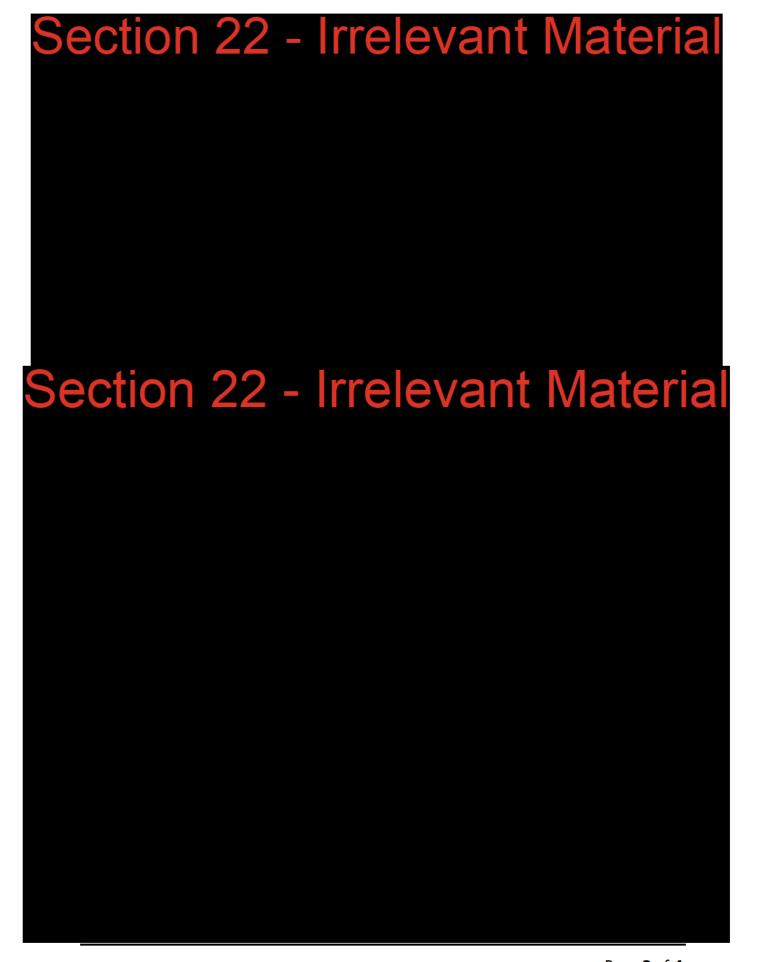


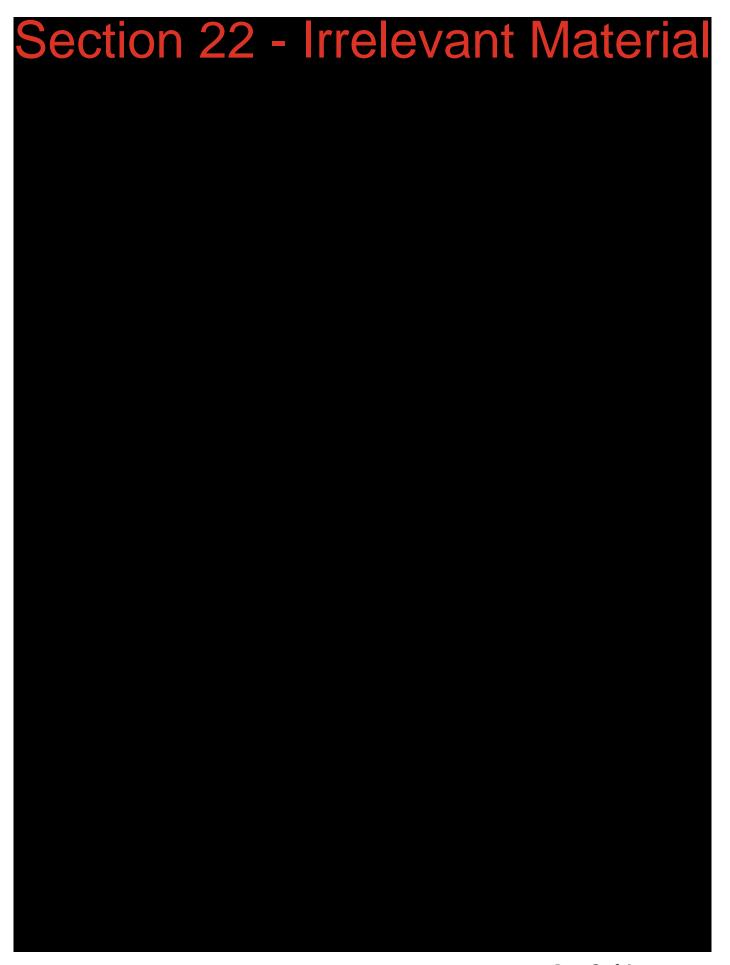
#### Recent key issues and media coverage

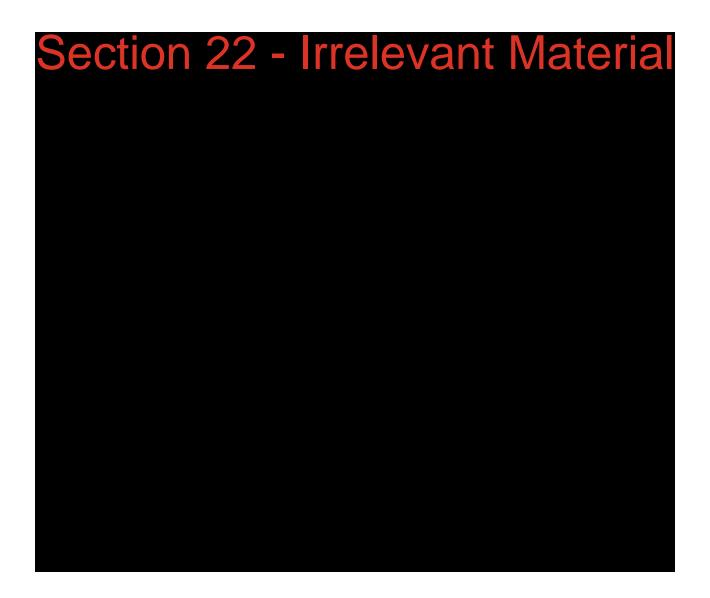
Торіс	Key points	PDF bookmark reference and links
NACC Inspector's investigation	On 30 October 2024, the NACC     Inspector concluded her investigation and released the public report.	Please refer to Robodebt combined media items
	The media coverage of the report, its findings and recommendation peaked on that day, however social media commentary continued over 3 days.	



Senate Estimates: Recent key issues and media coverage







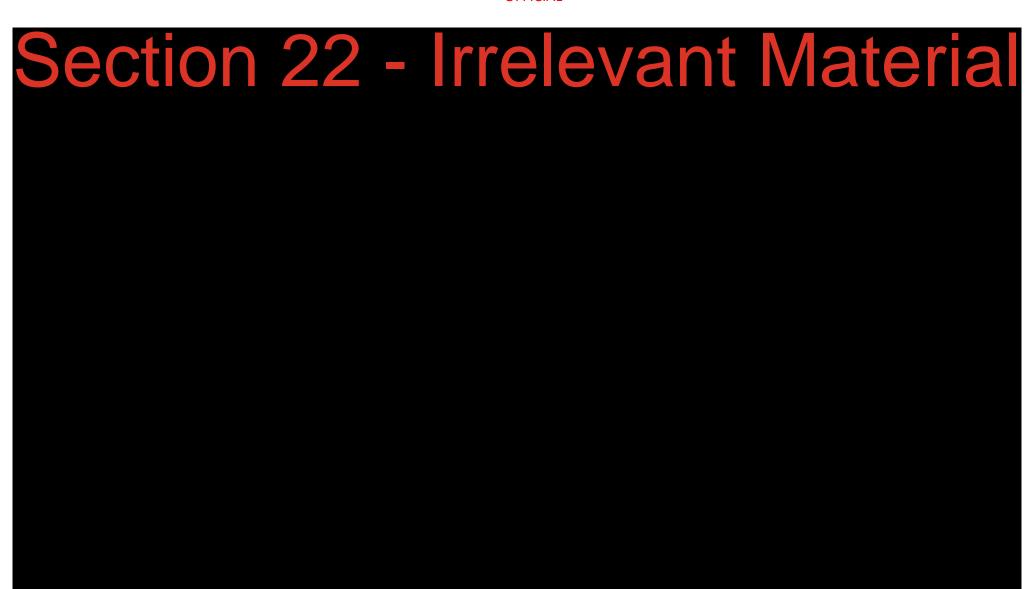


#### Media questions since last Estimates appearance

The table below lists all media queries since the last Estimates appearance, starting with the oldest.

Media Subject Date of Question Response outlet Section 22 - Irrelevant Material

# Section 22 - Irrelevant Material Section 22 - Irrelevant Material



Section 47F - Pe	ersonal pr	Questions for	27/09/2024	Could we please get responses to the following from	Questions for the Inspector of the National Anti-Corruption
		the Inspector		Ms Furness by 7pm?	Commission should be directed to the Inspector's office - Contact
					us   Inspector of the National Anti-Corruption Commission
				Regarding your announcement yesterday, do you	(naccinspector.gov.au)
				intend on making your report public?	
				Also how many complaints have you received	
				overall regarding this Robodebt referrals matter	
				(given there were almost 900 on June 13)?	

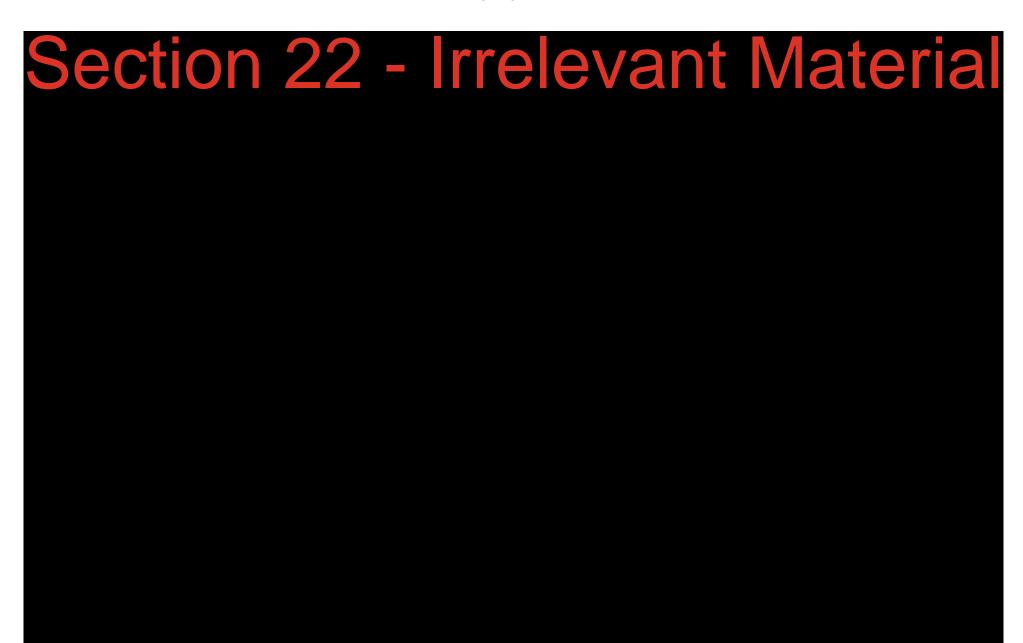
Section 47F - Personal pr	Robodebt	20/09/2024	Please find below some questions I have regarding	The Commission declines to respond at this time.
	decision		the NACC's decision regarding the Robodebt	
			referrals.	If you are seeking information from the Commission, you can
				make a Freedom of Information request.
			Your response is requested by 11am Friday 20	
			September.	
			We know that in the first week of the NACC's	
			operation, two senior NACC staff members	
			acknowledged conflicts of interest regarding certain	
			individuals referred to the NACC by the Robodebt	
			Royal Commissioner.	
			This is obvious from Commissioner Brereton's email	
			of 7 July 2023 that he sent to colleagues. It stated:	
			"Colleagues, As I have already indicated to most of	
			you, I also have a conflict relating to one of the six	
			individuals the subject of the referrals, [name	
			redacted] who is well known to me."	
			My questions are:	
			What was the name of this second senior NACC	
			staff member who declared their conflict of interest?	
			2. Did this person recuse themselves from	
			involvement in the discussions around the Robodebt	
			referrals?	
			3. If so, what form did the recusal take?	
			4. If they didn't recuse themselves, why didn't	
			they?	
			5. Given the NACC publicly acknowledged	

Commissioner Brereton's conflict of interest, why didn't the NACC also publicly acknowledge that at least one other senior NACC staff member had a conflict of interest?

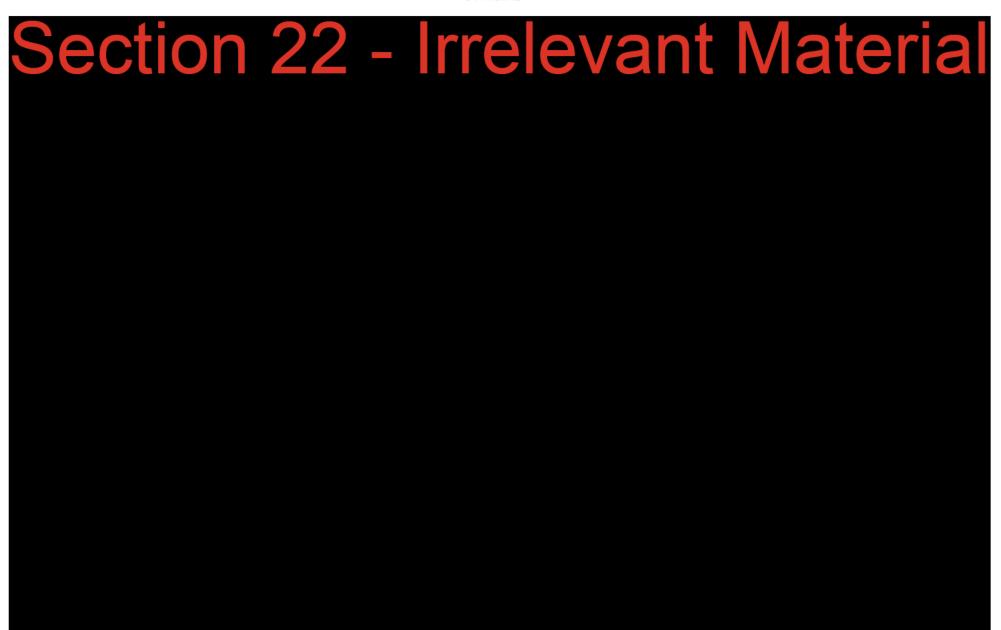
6. How many Deputy Commissioners declared conflicts of interest regarding the Robodebt referrals?

	APSC Robodebt	13/09/2024	Just got out of the APSC briefing on the Robodebt	The Commission is not aware of any suggestion by the APSC that
	decision		CoC inquiry, and they suggested there might be	there are further matters for consideration by the Commission. If
			capacity for NACC to conduct further investigations	the APSC referred a matter to the Commission, it would be
			based on evidence APSC have found during their	assessed. The Commission is not aware of any such referral.
			inquiry.	
			Is this something NACC will, or would consider	
			doing, or is this matter permanently closed?	
Section 47F - Person	APSC Robodebt	13/09/2024	With the release of the APSC taskforce's report into	The Commission is reviewing the APSC Report and its findings
	decision		the robodebt scheme, I wanted to ask whether the	and recommendations, and considering its implications. It is open
			NACC would revisit its decision to drop its inquiries	to the APSC to refer matters to the Commission if it believes
			into the six individuals referred to it by the	there is serious or systemic corrupt conduct. The Commission is
			robodebt royal commission?	not aware of any such referral.
			I ask as I'm not sure there was sufficient public	
			rationale behind the reason why inquiries into	
			person 6 - the person referred to the NACC who	
			had not also been referred to the APSC - had been	
			discontinued.	
			In addition, was the NACC satisfied that areas	
			where the APSC's inquiries did not overlap with the	
			remit with the NACC into the five individuals were	
			adequately interrogated?	











## Section 22 - Irrelevant Material N/A An article by independent journalist Nil response provided published on September 5 (here) reports the following (below) correspondence between and the NACC.

We have no reason to believe otherwise, but for accuracy can the NACC please confirm this exchange? Thank you, From: Sent: Tuesday, 3 September 2024 8:37 AM To: NACC Media Subject: Media questions – Dear Sir / Madam I am an independent journalist, and I have a few questions regarding NACC Commissioner Paul Brereton. Background to the questions The NACC told the public and Attorney-General Mark Dreyfuss that Commissioner Paul Brereton had recused himself from the Robodebt decision making. But on the 15th of August 2024 The Guardian published answers the NACC gave to various questions and the NACC admitted: Commissioner Paul Brereton "retained visibility of significant steps taken" in relation to the Robodebt Royal Commission referrals, and "contributed his own views on some issues when requested or when he considered appropriate". (Click here to read the article)

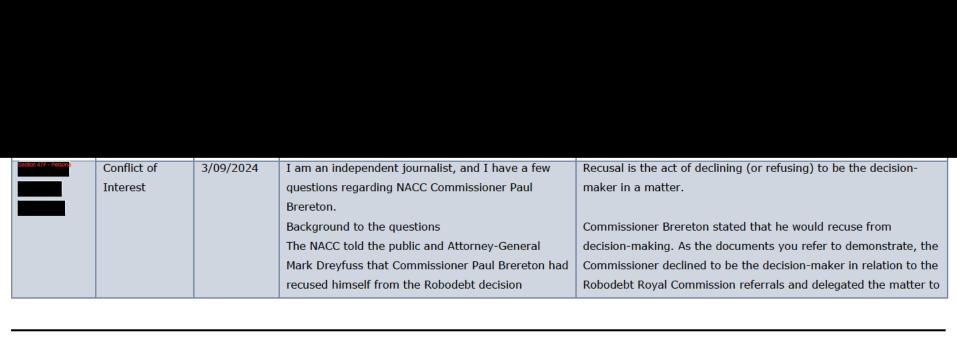
If that is correct, then it puts Commissioner Paul Brereton in blatant breach of recusal precedents such as the Australian High Court's judgment in Ebner v Official Trustee in Bankruptcy (2000) 205 CLR 337 and the judgment in R. v Magistrates' Court at Lilydale; Ex parte Ciccone [1973] VR 122. Questions 1. Given Commissioner Paul Brereton is a former NSW Supreme Court judge, and would know recusal common law and precedents extremely well, why did he blatantly breach recusal common law? 2. Given Commissioner Paul Brereton's blatant breach of recusal common law will he be resigning as NACC Commissioner in the near future? If not, why not? 3. Did any other staff advise Commissioner Paul Brereton that he was breaching the law by failing to legally recuse himself from the Robodebt matter? Please respond by 5pm today in case I have further questions and so I can publish. Regards The NACC media team responded as per below: From: NACC - Media Sent: Tuesday, 3 September 2024 4:50 PM Subject: RE: Media questions -[SEC=OFFICIAL] **OFFICIAL** Good afternoon, Recusal is the act of declining (or refusing) to be

the decision-maker in a matter.

Commissioner Brereton stated that he would recuse from decision-making. As the documents you refer to demonstrate, the Commissioner declined to be the decision-maker in relation to the Robodebt Royal Commission referrals and delegated the matter to a Deputy Commissioner.

Although recusal in the context of judicial decision making is not directly applicable to a decision of the Commission whether or not to commence an investigation, the precedents to which you refer do not support any different view.

NACC Media



making.

But on the 15th of August 2024 The Guardian published answers the NACC gave to various questions and the NACC admitted:

Commissioner Paul Brereton "retained visibility of significant steps taken" in relation to the Robodebt Royal Commission referrals, and "contributed his own views on some issues when requested or when he considered appropriate". (Click here to read the article)

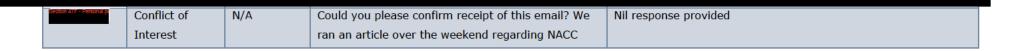
If that is correct, then it puts Commissioner Paul Brereton in blatant breach of recusal precedents such as the Australian High Court's judgment in Ebner v Official Trustee in Bankruptcy (2000) 205 CLR 337 and the judgment in R. v Magistrates' Court at Lilydale; Ex parte Ciccone [1973] VR 122. Questions

- 1. Given Commissioner Paul Brereton is a former NSW Supreme Court judge, and would know recusal common law and precedents extremely well, why did he blatantly breach recusal common law?
- 2. Given Commissioner Paul Brereton's blatant breach of recusal common law will he be resigning as NACC Commissioner in the near future? If not, why not?
- 3. Did any other staff advise Commissioner Paul Brereton that he was breaching the law by failing to legally recuse himself from the Robodebt matter?

Please respond by 5pm today in case I have further questions and so I can publish.

a Deputy Commissioner.

Although recusal in the context of judicial decision making is not directly applicable to a decision of the Commission whether or not to commence an investigation, the precedents to which you refer do not support any different view.



Commissioner Paul Brereton having made misleading statements to Attorney-General Mark Dreyfus over Mr Brereton's management of conflicts of interest regarding the Robodebt referrals. The article is here.

In Mr Brereton's official letter regarding his conflicts of interest on August 11 last year, he states, twice, that he told his senior NACC colleagues in a meeting on July 3 last year that should a matter affecting someone with whom he has had, or has, a close association come before the Commission, he would "recuse myself from decision making" and "allocate the matter to a Deputy Commissioner".

Yet official minutes of that July 3 meeting show Mr Brereton told his colleagues only that he would "delegate decision making". The word "recuse" does not appear in any of the documents the NACC has released under Freedom of Information, except for Mr Brereton's official letter to Mr Dreyfus on August 11.

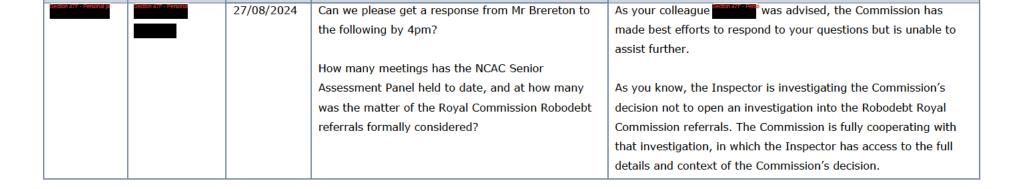
As we reported last week, despite his declared conflict of interest, Mr Brereton did not properly "recuse" himself from the decision-making process as to whether the NACC would investigate the six officials referred to it by the Robodebt Royal Commission.

The word "recuse" has a specific legal meaning,

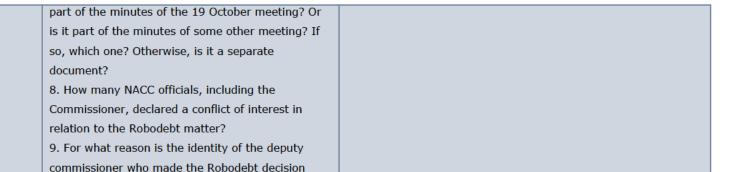
indicating a complete withdrawal from a matter by a judge. Mr Brereton did not recuse himself in this legal sense.

Can Mr Brereton please provide us with responses to the following by 6.30pm?

- 1. Do you consider you did "recuse" yourself from the decision-making process as to whether the NACC would investigate the six officials referred to it by the Robodebt Royal Commission?
- 2. If so, on what basis do you base this position given you remained closely involved in the Robodebt matters?
- 3. Do you consider you misled Mr Dreyfus in your official letter regards to this on August 11 last year?
- 4. When is NACC Inspector Gail Furness expected to complete her report?
- 5. Will you release publicly the report/findings by Ms Furness?

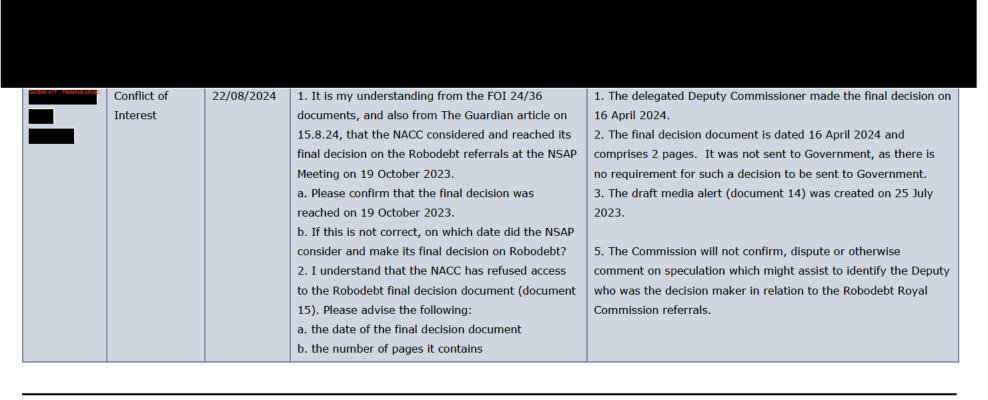


Section 47F - Personal private	Conflict of	27/08/2024	Below are questions regarding the NACC's decision	The Commission has made best efforts to respond to your
	Interest		on the Robodebt referrals. When a question	questions to date but given the considerable time and resources it
)			mentions FOI documents I am referring to those	would require to answer your further queries we are unable to
			documents the NACC released under Freedom of	assist.
			Information request FOI 24/36 to Jommy Tee.	
			Your response is requested by 3pm tomorrow,	
			Tuesday 27 August.	
			1. Please provide a list of all NSAP meeting dates,	
			from 1 July 2023 to the present.	
			2. Please indicate on the above list all meetings at	
			which the Robodebt matter was formally discussed.	
			3. Regarding the Monday 3 July minutes released	
			under FOI. I note the tracked changes in document	
			5. On which date were those changes made? Did all	
			attendees to the meeting see and approve the	
			changes? If not, which attendee/s approved the	
			changes?	
			4. Regarding the minutes of the Thursday 19	
			October NSAP meeting (document 16). Given the	
			title of point 3 "Assessments - Cases for Decision"	
			and close after "Robodebt", what decision/s	
			regarding Robodebt was/were made at that	
			meeting?	
			5. Was the decision not to open an investigation	
			into the six referrals made at the 19 October	
			meeting?	
			6. At the 19 October meeting, were there any	
			decisions made not to investigate one or more of	
			the six referrals? If so, how many?	
			7. Does the two-page "final decision document" (to	
			which access was refused in the FOI request) form	



# Section 22 - Irrelevant Material

being withheld?



- c. the date it was sent to the federal government.
- 3. What was the date of the draft media alert (document 14)?
- 4. If you will not provide the dates requested in questions 2a, 2c and 3, please provide an explanation for why this is not possible.

  The above-linked Guardian article states that the NACC supplied The Guardian with a more complete version of Commissioner Brereton's "declaration of material personal interests" sent to the attorney general, Mark Dreyfus, on 11.8.23. Please send me a copy of this fuller document also, by the above

Please find attached the Commissioner's letter to the Attorney-General dated 11 August 2023.

## Section 22 - Irrelevant Material

deadline.

Section 47F - Person	Brereton	13/08/2024	I'm writing a story based on results from my FOI	STATEMENT IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS FROM SCOOLAGE PROSONAL PROPERTY.
	conflict of		request about Paul Brereton's declaration of a	The Commissioner delegated decision-making responsibility for
	interest		conflict of interest in relation to decision-making on	the Robodebt Royal Commission referrals to a Deputy
			the robodebt royal commission.	Commissioner, in order to avoid any possible perception of a
				conflict of interest. The Commissioner in fact had no actual
			Could I please ask:	personal 'interest', pecuniary or otherwise, in the decision on the
			• In the document of 16 August, Brereton suggests	referrals inconsistent with his duty, but recognised that a
			although he won't engage in any decision-making	perceived conflict arose from a prior professional association –
			he would still like access to material relating to	not a 'close personal relationship' – with one of the persons who
			NACC's decision on the robodebt royal commission	was subject to referral.
			and he did "not think it is necessary to redact any	The Commissioner declared the perceived conflict promptly,
			material". Can you please confirm he did therefore	explicitly and repeatedly:
			have access to material about the robodebt	as recorded in the minutes of the Statutory Office Holders
			decision-making?	meeting on 3 July 2023;
			Would the NACC like to comment on the	• in writing, to the Statutory Office Holders and General Managers
			appropriateness of that, beyond the rationale Cmr	Legal and Evaluation, by email of 7 July 2023;

Brereton gave in the documents?  • in writing to the Attorney-General, copi	ied to the other Statutory
• In the 11 August letter to the AG Mark Dreyfus, it Office Holders and NACC Governance, on	11 August 2023;
appears that Brereton disclosed potential conflicts • orally, at the Senior Assessment Panel,	, on 19 October 2023.
beyond the robodebt acquaintance. These have The purpose of managing a conflict of int	terest is to ensure that
been removed due to section 22 "irrelevant the decision is unaffected by any conflict	ing interest. How that is
material". What were the other conflicts he done in any individual case depends on a	a range of factors,
disclosed? including the nature of the decision, the	nature of the conflict,
• Is there any further comment you'd like to make and the nature of the measures that can	be taken.
about the documents? Given the Commissioner's overall and ult	timate responsibility for
the Commission's affairs, the Commission	ner had a legitimate and
important interest in the legal, policy, sys	stems and resourcing
issues raised by the Robodebt Royal Com	nmission referrals. This
was especially so given this matter was i	n many respects the first
time the Commission had confronted tho	se questions. That said,
as the Commissioner has at all times ack	knowledged, there was a
perceived conflict of interest concerning	one of the referrals. It
was therefore necessary to manage the o	conflict, so as to ensure
that the Commission's decision was unaf	fected by it.
Here, the conflict was managed by deleg	ating responsibility for
making the decision to an experienced D	eputy Commissioner,
who had no conflict. The Commissioner r	etained visibility of
significant steps taken in relation to the I	Robodebt Royal
Commission referrals, and contributed hi	s own views on some
issues when requested or when he consid	dered appropriate. At the
Senior Assessment Panel meeting on 19	October 2023, the
Commissioner contributed to the initial d	iscussion of some of the
issues, and then left the meeting when the	he time came to consider
the decision to be made. The Commission	
when the decision was made.	
The Commissioner's involvement did not	t impinge on the
independent decision-making of the Dep	

was fully aware of the Commissioner's perceived conflict, and unconstrained and uninfluenced by it; the decision was the Deputy Commissioner's alone. The duty of a public official to make a decision honestly, impartially and in the public interest, without fear or favour and based on the evidence and the merits, is a guiding principle for the Commission, which has been espoused by the Commissioner since commencement.

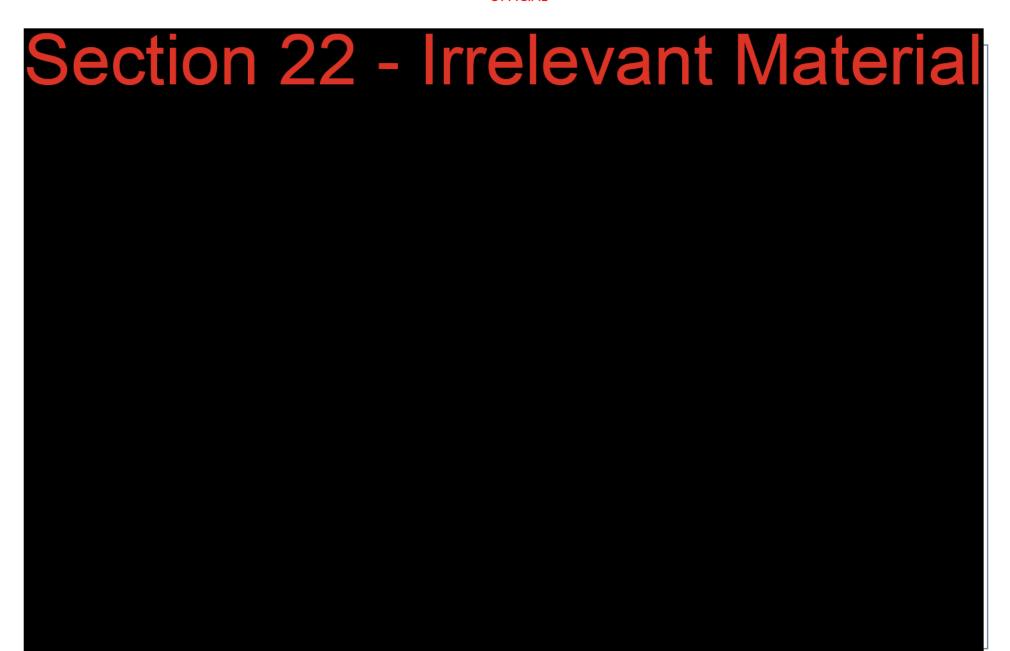
In the context of the nature of the conflict, the nature of the decision (a preliminary decision whether or not to commence an investigation which does not of itself affect rights), and the Commissioner's overall responsibilities for the Commission's affairs, those steps were judged to be an appropriate way to manage the Commissioner's perceived conflict of interest, and ensured that the Commission's decision was unaffected by any conflicting interest.

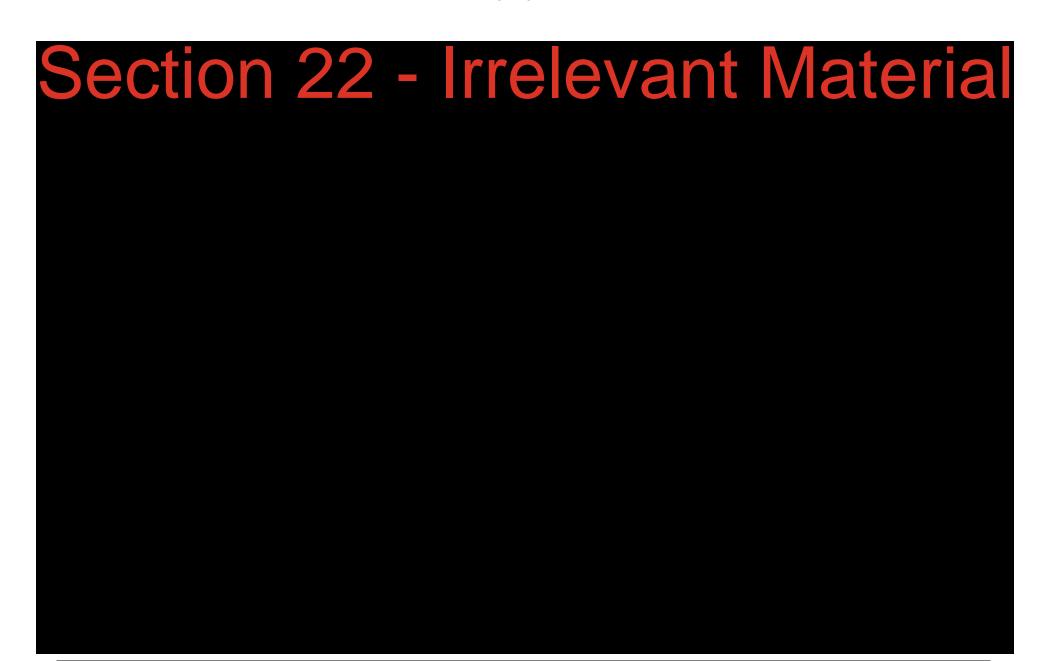
In response to your request for the other conflicts disclosed in the 11 August letter to the Attorney-General, please find attached a copy of that letter outlining the other conflicts disclosed, that were previously redacted on the basis that they were irrelevant to your initial FOI request. Following release of this document, can you please confirm you no longer require the Commission to process your most recent FOI request.



SEGROTS	Follow up	6/08/2024	Two further questions.	1. There are 7 speeches delivered by the Commissioner published
	questions		1. Is there a place where you list speeches by	on the NACC website. You can find these by visiting the News and
			Commissioner Brereton. The last I can see	Media section and selecting "Sort by" – speeches. This includes a
			mentioned is from a conference hosted by The	speech delivered on Wednesday 31 July at the Australian Public
			Mandarin. (We are wondering if Mr Brereton did	Service Anti-Corruption Conference (APSACC), where the
			anything to mark the 1 year of the commission?).	Commissioner provided an overview of the first year of the
			2. On how many matters, has the NACC answered	Commission.
			"question on notice" from MPs. I can see reports of	
			matters related to Tourism Australia and published	On 3 July 2024 the Commission published a media alert that
			answers related to the Federal Court.	captured key figures for its first year. Our forthcoming Annual
			3. What other information can you provide about	Report will provide more detailed information on the first year of
			the NACC activities? The commission seems to be	the Commission.
			operating on a "bare-minimum" footing that offers	
			no idea of what matters or areas are being	2. The Commission has responded to 3 Senate Estimates

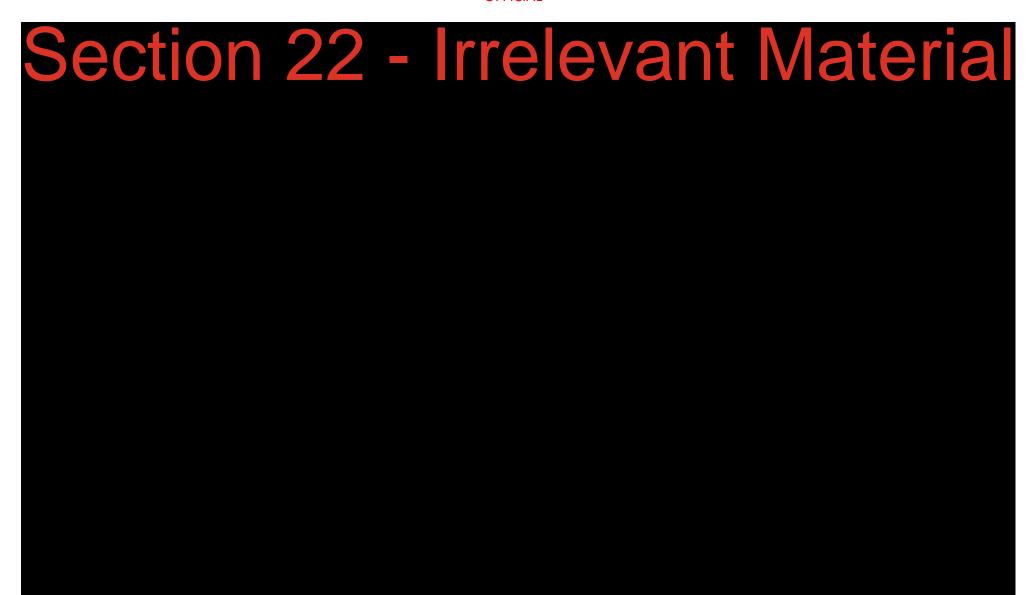
examined. questions on notice, on the following topics: regards AE24-172 - Referral - PwC and former PwC • BE24-174 - NACC: Scope of activity BF24-305 - Tourism Australia The Commission has also provided input to 147 portfolio questions on notice. All questions on notice are tabled in due course and searchable on the APH website. 3. The Commission's approach to balancing the need for confidentiality with transparency is explained by the Commissioner in the 31 July speech, linked above. The Commission publishes weekly media alerts that seek to inform the media and the public on updates and activities, while not compromising operational activities or unfairly prejudicing reputations. This includes most recently an update on our 2023-24 corruption prevention engagements, and our announcement that the Commission will be hosting the next APSACC in 2026. In addition, in connection with their announcement by the Commissioner on 31 July, we have recently published our strategic corruption priorities, as well as our corruption prevention priorities for 2024. Please also see the information on the Commission website about our Commonwealth Integrity Survey, which commences this month, and our LinkedIn, where we publish on average two to three times a week with updates on the Commission's work. Section 22 - Irrelevant Material

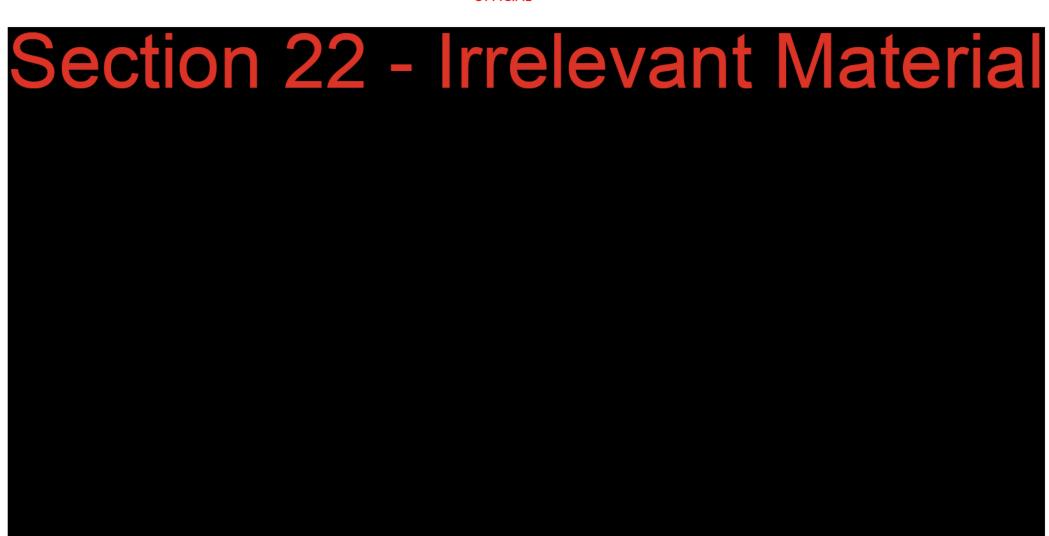


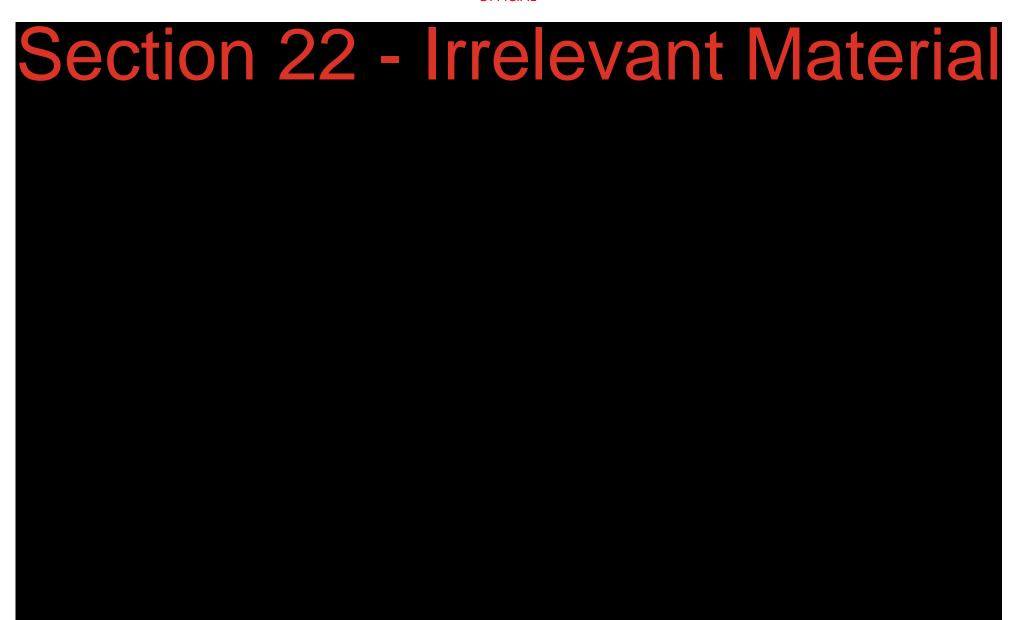










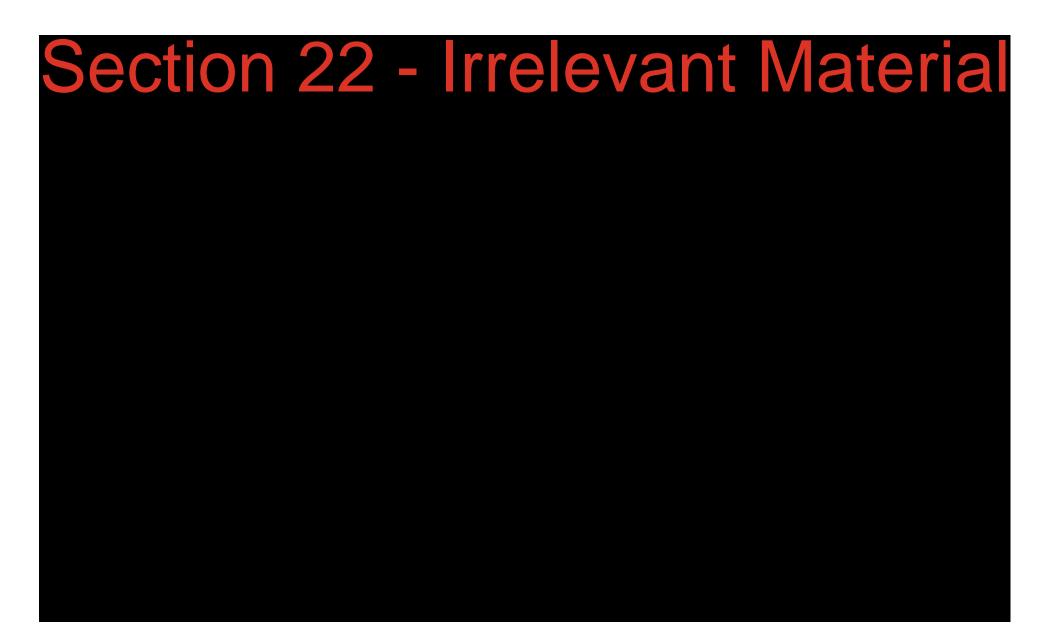


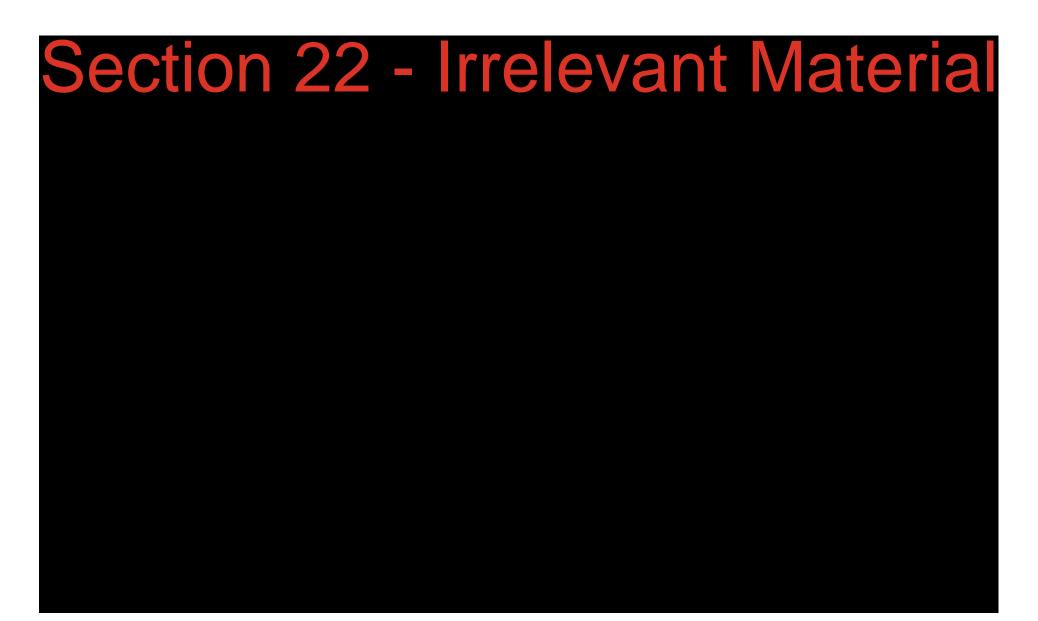


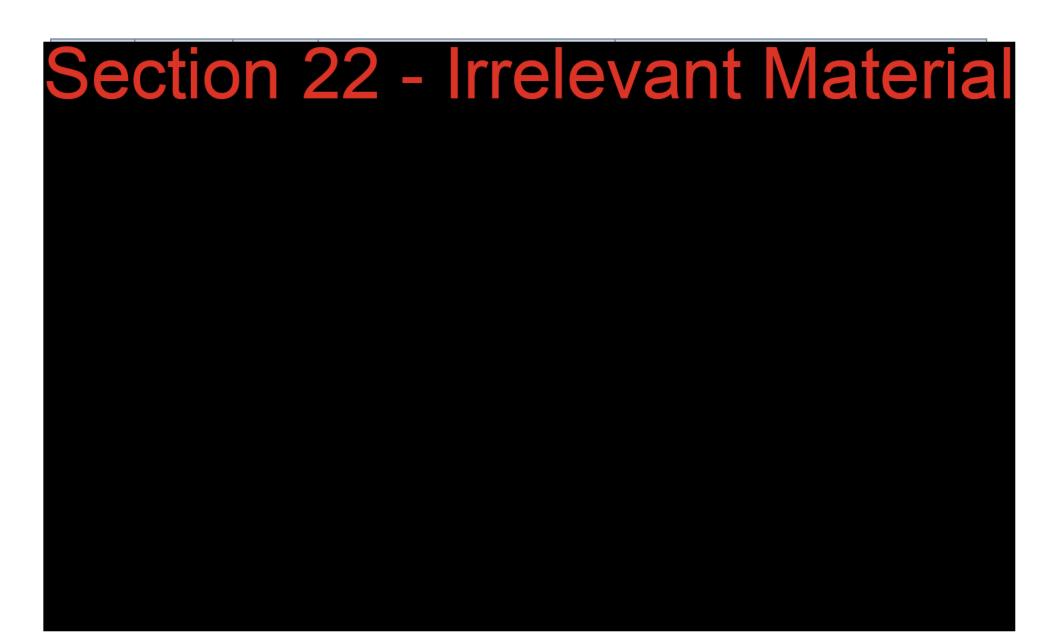


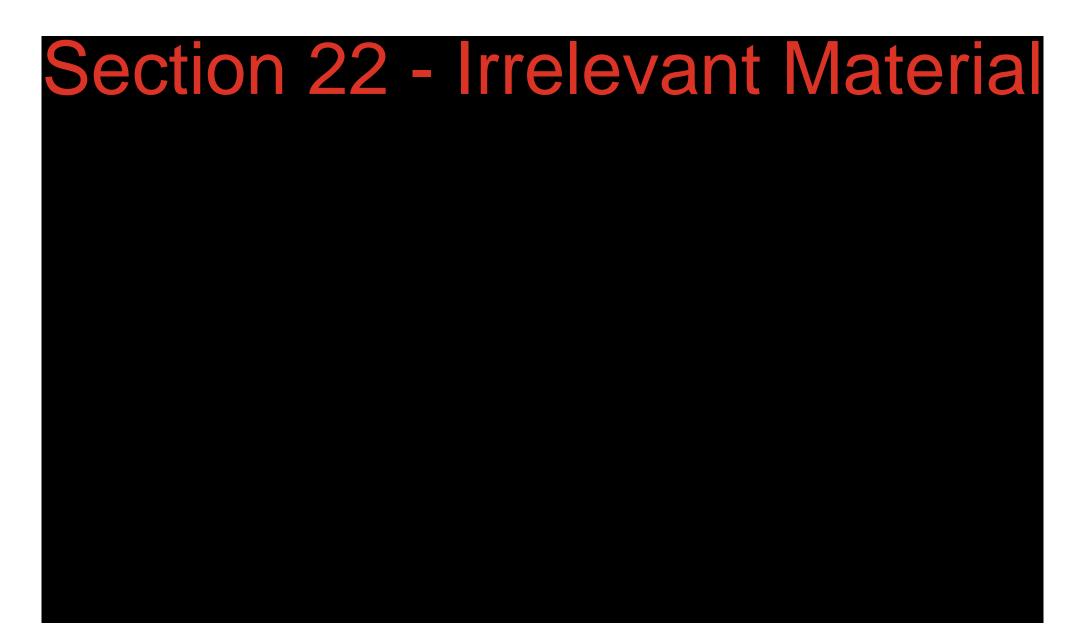


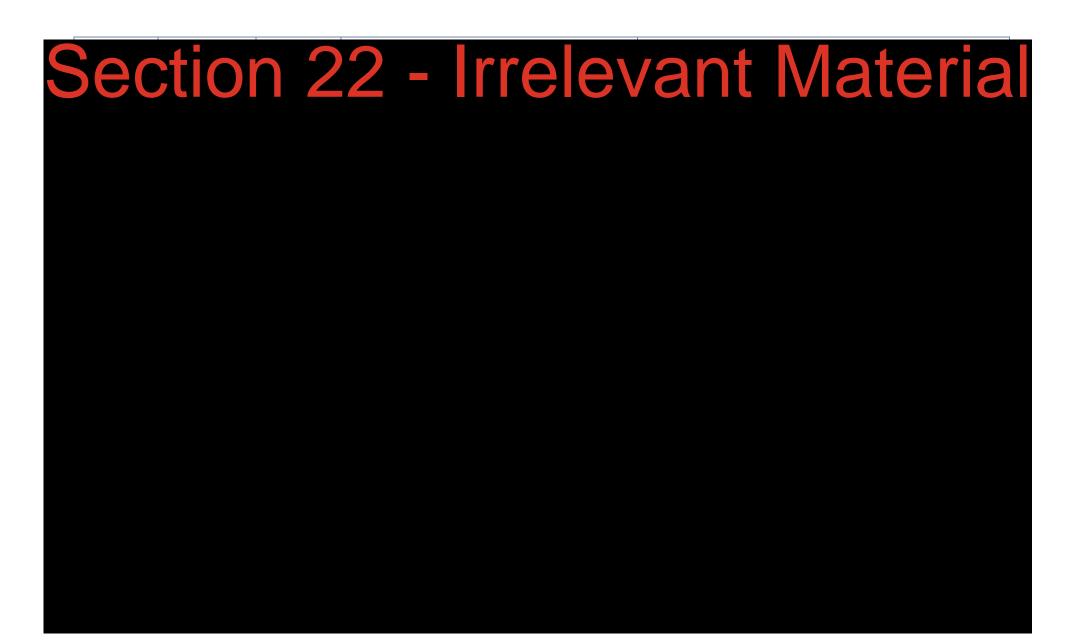












			Section 22 - Irrelevant Material
Robodebt	1/07/2024	I have a few questions for the NACC regarding the	Good morning section 477 - Percoi,
decision		Robodebt decision. Please see below.	
			In relation to the decision made by the Commission, we refer you
		Please note my deadline for answers to the	to the statement published on 6 June 2024. As the decision is the
		questions is 5pm Friday June 28.	subject of an inquiry by the Inspector of the National Anti-
			Corruption Commission, we will not be making further comment.
		1. In what specific ways does the commission	
		intend to "hold public officials to account" to	
		"address the integrity issues raised in the final	
		report" given it is not taking any further action	
		against the senior officials?	
		2. Please provide details of the Commissioner's	
		conflict of interest in this matter.	
		3. Did it involve his acquaintance/friendship with	
		Section 47F - Personal privacy ?	
		4. If so, to what specific degree was the	
		Commissioner involved in the NACC's assessment of	
		this referral? Was it only the final decision that was	
		referred to a deputy, or did the Commissioner	
		recuse himself from the entire process?	

# Section 47F - Personal privacy

# Section 47F - Personal privacy

Section 47F - Perso	Inspector's	13/06/2024	Hi there,	Good evening,
	Inquiry			
	Response		My name is and I'm a reporter for the	The Commission welcomes the Inspector's announcement of an
			Section 47F - Personal privacy	inquiry into its reasons for deciding not to conduct an
				investigation into the issues referred to it by the Robodebt Royal
			I am seeking comment from the commission	Commission. The Commission is committed to cooperating with
			regarding the news the Inspector of the NACC is	the Inspector, who has an important role in the Commission's
			investigating why the commission decided not to	accountability.
			investigate officials involved in the Robodebt	
			scandal.	The Commission's decision is available on its website. Beyond
				that, it is inappropriate to comment while the Inspector is making
			Can you please forward me any statement or	her inquiries.
			comments as a matter of urgency.	
				NACC Media
			My deadline is 5PM AEST.	
			Thank you,	
			Section	

# Section 47F - Personal privacy



### Media questions since last Estimates appearance

The table below lists all media queries since the last Estimates appearance in reverse chronological order.



It includes the meeting minutes of the 19 October 2023 meeting where Brereton questioned the value of a NACC investigation because it could not provide a remedy.

The full quote is below:

"The commissioner stated that a corruption inquiry is usually a precursor to some kind of remedy elsewhere and the commission cannot provide a remedy itself.

The conduct itself has already been exposed by the [royal commission] and that a remedy can either be provided through a criminal prosecution or APSC code of conduct proceedings.

The commissioner stated that all the commission could do was make a finding that there was corrupt conduct and that he could not see where the commission could add value."

With that quote in mind, I wanted to get a statement from the NACC regarding where the commission believes the approach of the NACC that it cannot add value with corrupt conduct findings to allegations, such as those canvassed in the robodebt royal commission, if there are no remedies?

process by the Commission. We would appreciate if you could be mindful of this important limitation.

Within this context, the text you refer to in the minutes of the 19 October 2023 meeting should be viewed in the overarching framework of the powers of the RRC, and how corruption issues are dealt with by the Commission under the National Anti-Corruption Commission Act 2022 (NACC Act). While we are restricted by the RRC's confidentiality direction as to what can be said about the content of the RRC's referrals, the powers and resources of the RRC meant there was extensive information provided to the Commission, which was obtained through public hearings and the use of coercive powers that are analogous, though not identical, to those able to be used by the Commission. Most other Commonwealth agencies do not have these powers.

### Value of Commission findings

The Commission quite appropriately does not have the power to impose penalties or award compensation. This is because it is an investigatory agency, not an adjudicative agency, and processes for imposing penalties and awarding compensation involve rights and protections for individuals which they do not have in a Commission investigation.

Before a finding of corrupt conduct can be made under the NACC Act, there is a need to undertake a corruption investigation and prepare a corruption report (further detail concerning this process can be found on the Commission's website: The investigation process | National Anti-Corruption Commission (NACC)). The investigative powers of the Commission are extensive and include public and private hearings, notices to produce and

Additionally, has this consideration been used telecommunications interception powers. Often, but not always, it previously in other decisions to dismiss is by using these powers where the Commission adds the greatest investigations? value. I.e. conduct that was previously hidden becomes known. Looking to get a response by 5pm. Please let me The Commission considers that a finding of corrupt conduct, and know if there are any issues." the summary of evidence upon which the opinion is based, can of itself have value, but to what extent is influenced by what has already been publicly exposed, what a finding of corrupt conduct may add, and a range of other factors. Discretion to Investigate Corruption Issues The NACC Act is drafted with an explicit understanding that not all corruption issues (i.e. whether a person has engaged in corrupt conduct) must be investigated by the Commission, and corruption issues may be investigated by other agencies. For example, when the Commissioner or their delegate decides how to deal with a corruption issue (see section 41 of the NACC Act), the Commission can investigate the corruption issue (by itself or with another agency), refer the corruption issue for consideration by a Commonwealth agency to which the corruption issue relates, or refer the corruption issue for consideration to a Commonwealth agency or a State or Territory government entity. There is no obligation on the Commissioner to investigate any corruption issue or to provide reasons for not doing so. A significant reason for this discretion is, in the context of the number of referrals received (3,189 in the first year), so that the Commission can deploy its allocated resources best to add value rather than cover ground that has already been covered, or will be covered, elsewhere.

This reflects the policy of the NACC Act of avoiding duplicate investigations by limiting the circumstances in which the Commission will reinvestigate an issue which has already been investigated by a Commonwealth integrity agency (see sections 15 and 45 of the NACC Act). The Australian Public Service Commission is a Commonwealth integrity agency. Although the RRC was not a Commonwealth integrity agency, it had very similar powers to many Commonwealth integrity agencies.

The Commission uses the Assessment of Corruption Issues Policy to guide its assessment processes. A copy of the policy is publicly available and can be found at this link: Assessment of Corruption Issues Policy. In particular, I refer you to paragraphs [5.3] - [5.4], which deal with, "relevant considerations in deciding whether or not to deal with a corruption issue".

The Commission has decided not to investigate a substantial number of matters for the reason that, in the light of other pending or completed investigations, a Commission investigation would not add value. This has often been mentioned in our weekly media updates. For example, our media update published on 3 July 2024 stated that in the year 2023-4, the Commission decided to take no further action in 252 cases which passed triage, "Typically, this is because the referral does not raise a corruption issue, or there are insufficient prospects of finding corrupt conduct, or the matter is already being adequately investigated by another agency, or a corruption investigation would not add value in the public interest."

We hope this information assists. "

Section 47F - Person	Commissioner'	31/10/2024	Good afternoon NACC media team,	"The NACC's minutes from the meeting of October 19, 2023
	s		My inquiry relates partially to FOI 25/22, but	record Deputy Commissioner Rose saying ""with further
	communication		broadly to the NACC's communications with the	discussion to take place around communication with the APSC
	with APSC		APSC over the course of inquiries of robodebt	and avenues of referral/oversight mechanism within the Act"".
			referrals.	Was Deputy Commissioner Rose communicating with the APSC
			My questions are:	over the course of considerations, and what was discussed?
			The NACC's minutes from the meeting of	Deputy Commissioner Rose did not discuss the decision, or the
			October 19, 2023 record Deputy Commissioner	decision-making process, with the APSC. There were occasional
			Rose saying "with further discussion to take place	communications between Commission officers and the APSC to
			around communication with the APSC and avenues	confirm which of the six referred persons had also been referred
			of referral/oversight mechanism within the Act".	to the APSC and to ascertain the progress of the APSC referrals.
			Was Deputy Commissioner Rose communicating	On one occasion, a welfare concern was escalated to Deputy
			with the APSC over the course of considerations,	Commissioner Rose.
			and what was discussed?	
			Why did Commissioner Brereton	- Why did Commissioner Brereton communicate the
			communicate the NACC's decision to Public Service	NACC's decision to Public Service Commissioner Gordon de
			Commissioner Gordon de Brouwer on June 5, 2024,	Brouwer on June 5, 2024, despite making efforts not to be
			despite making efforts not to be publicly associated	publicly associated with decision-making? (I refer to the
			with decision-making? (I refer to the	Commissioner's email on April 16, 2024, in which said he could
			Commissioner's email on April 16, 2024, in which	not appear in a video message ""to avoid any perception of
			said he could not appear in a video message "to	COI"".)
			avoid any perception of COI".)	As head of the Commission, the Commissioner informed the head
			Could I please have your response by 3pm on	of the APSC that the release of the decision was imminent. The
			Friday?	decision had been made and this contact was a courtesy from one
				agency head to another.E104"
Section 47F - Persona	Interview	30/10/2024	We would like to invite Commissioner Brereton for	The Commissioner is grateful for the invitation but regrets that in
	Request		an interview on the program tomorrow morning.	accordance with our policy of not providing exclusive interviews
				he is unable to accept.
			We note the decision to review the subject of	
			Robodebt referrals.	

			While we appreciate he will be somewhat limited in his ability to comment, it would be extremely helpful to explain to our audience why this decision has been made and what it means for the process going forward.  If the Commissioner is unavailable we would be	
			happy to speak to the independent investigator as	
			well.	
Section 47F - Personal priva	Interview	30/10/2024	I'm reaching out to see if Commissioner Paul	The Commissioner is grateful for the invitation but regrets that in
	Request		Brereton is available tomorrow at 0740 AEDT to	accordance with our policy of not providing exclusive interviews
			speak on the decision to review the robo-debt	he is unable to accept.
			decision?	

Section 22 - Irrelevant Material

Section 22 - Irrelevant Material

			Section 22 - Irrelevant Material	
			?	
Section 47F - Person	Robodebt	29/10/2024	I have some further questions on this matter.	The Commission is unable to comment before the Inspector's
	Inspector		Understand you may not be able to comment, but if	report on her investigation is released.
	Report - Follow		you are, could I please have your response by 5pm	
	up		today?:	
	·		Section 22 - Irrelevant Material understands an investigation	
			into the NACC identified a mistake of law or fact	
			regarding Commissioner Paul Brereton's	
			management of a perceived conflict of interest.	
			Does the NACC have any comment on this mistake?	
			We understand the NACC is now formally	
			reconsidering the referrals. When will this process	
			begin, and how long is it expected to take?	
Section 47F - Person	Robodebt	28/10/2024	Good afternoon NACC media team,	The Commission is unable to comment before the Inspector's
	Inspector		Do you have a statement regarding your decision to	report on her investigation is released.
	report		reconsider referrals from the robodebt royal	
			commission report?	
			Hope to hear you soon, or by the end of the day at	
			the latest.	
Section 47F - Personal pr	NACC	28/10/2024	Dear NACC media team	The Commission provided its submissions to the Inspector in two
	submissions to			parts, the first on 8 October and the second on 21 October 2024.
	NACC		In her 26 September 2024 statement NACC	
	Inspector		Inspector Ms Gail Furness advised that the NACC	
			had undertaken to provide the submissions she had	
			requested by Monday 21 October 2024.	
			Would you please advise by 11am Monday 28	
			October whether the NACC has lodged these	
			submissions with the Inspector and, if so, on what	

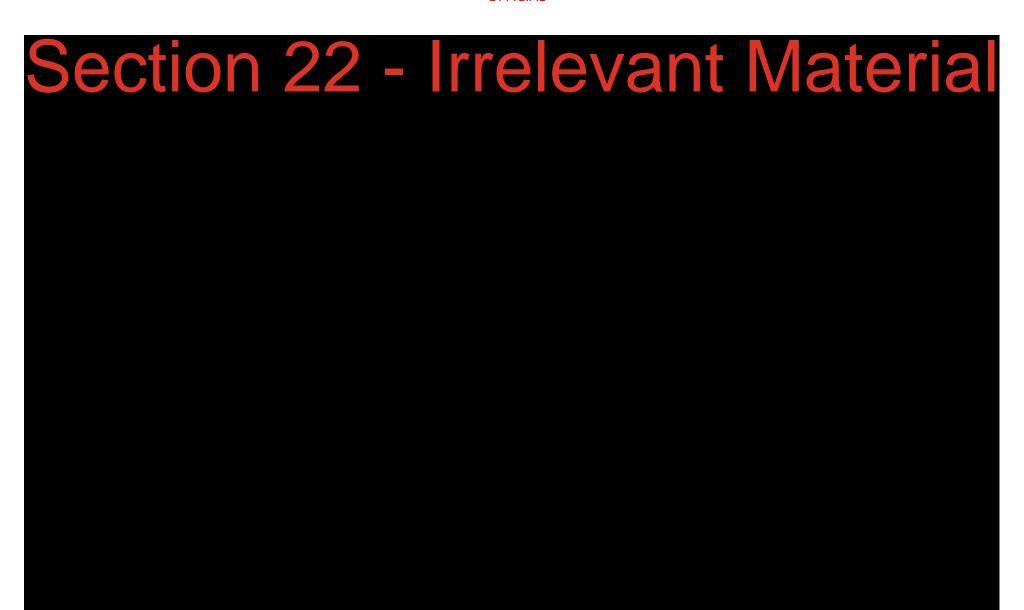
date this was done.

If the NACC has not yet lodged them with the Inspector, would you please provide an update as to why and advise when the NACC intends to lodge

# Section 22 - Irrelevant Material

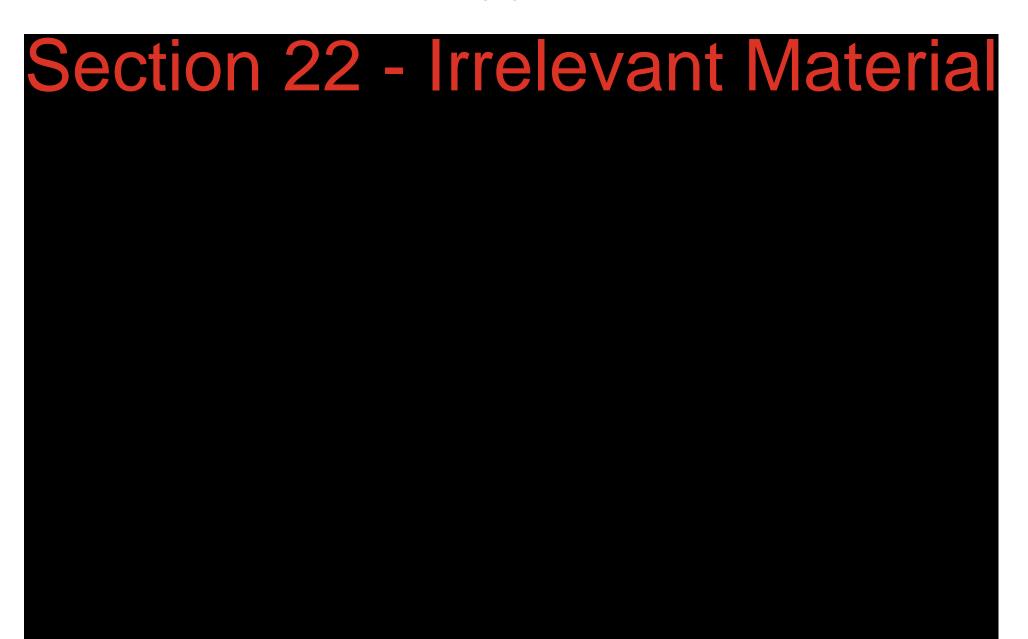
# Section 22 - Irrelevant Material

### Section 22 - Irrelevant Material



Section 22 - Irrelevant Material

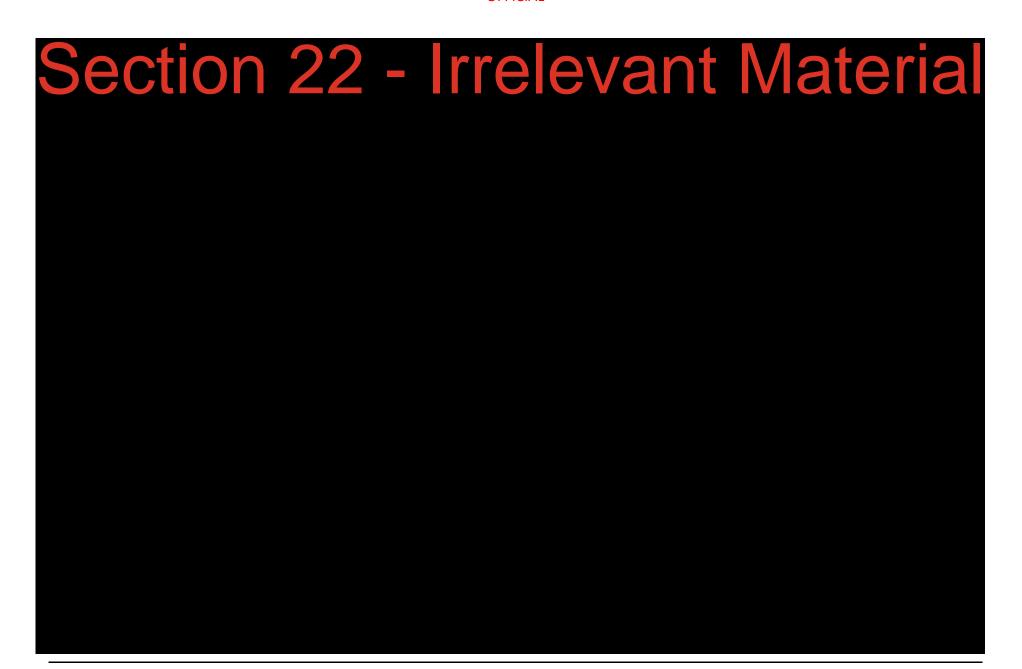
Section 22 - Irrelevant Material



Section 47F - Personal pr	Questions for	27/09/2024	Could we please get responses to the following from	Questions for the Inspector of the National Anti-Corruption
	the Inspector		Ms Furness by 7pm?	Commission should be directed to the Inspector's office - Contact
				us   Inspector of the National Anti-Corruption Commission
			Regarding your announcement yesterday, do you	(naccinspector.gov.au)
			intend on making your report public?	
			Also how many complaints have you received	
			overall regarding this Robodebt referrals matter	
			(given there were almost 900 on June 13)?	
	4			. = = .

Section 47F - Personal pr	Robodebt	20/09/2024	Please find below some questions I have regarding	The Commission declines to respond at this time.
	decision		the NACC's decision regarding the Robodebt	
			referrals.	If you are seeking information from the Commission, you can
				make a Freedom of Information request.
			Your response is requested by 11am Friday 20	
			September.	
			We know that in the first week of the NACC's	
			operation, two senior NACC staff members	
			acknowledged conflicts of interest regarding certain	
			individuals referred to the NACC by the Robodebt	
			Royal Commissioner.	
			This is obvious from Commissioner Brereton's email	
			of 7 July 2023 that he sent to colleagues. It stated:	
			"Colleagues, As I have already indicated to most of	
			you, I also have a conflict relating to one of the six	
			individuals the subject of the referrals, [name	

redacted] who is well known to me." My questions are: 1. What was the name of this second senior NACC staff member who declared their conflict of interest? 2. Did this person recuse themselves from involvement in the discussions around the Robodebt referrals? 3. If so, what form did the recusal take? 4. If they didn't recuse themselves, why didn't they? 5. Given the NACC publicly acknowledged Commissioner Brereton's conflict of interest, why didn't the NACC also publicly acknowledge that at least one other senior NACC staff member had a conflict of interest? 6. How many Deputy Commissioners declared conflicts of interest regarding the Robodebt referrals? Section 22 - Irrelevant Material



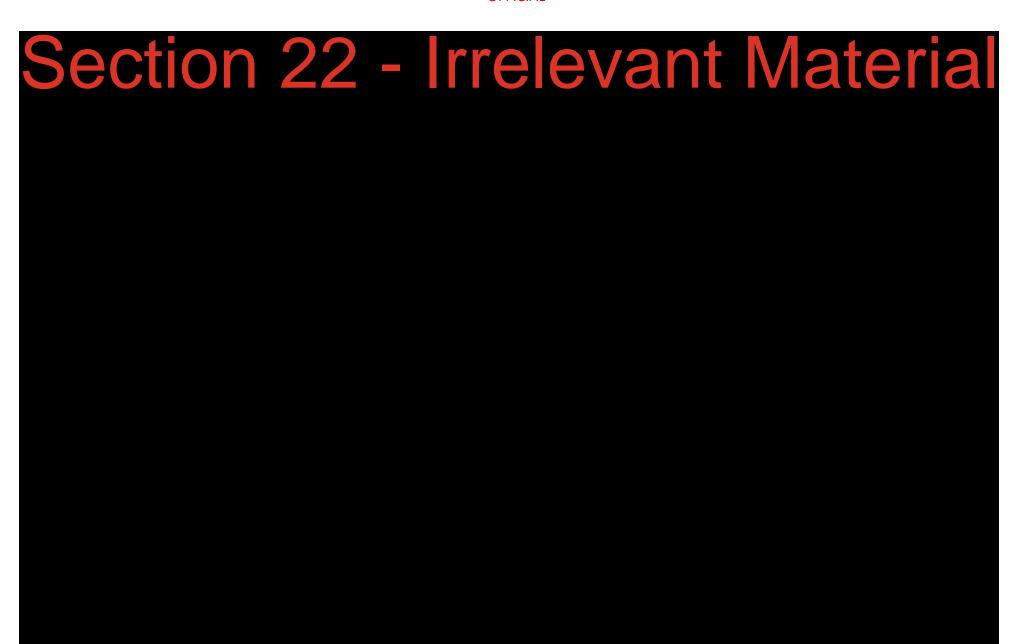
Section 22 - Infelevan	APSC Robodebt	13/09/2024	Just got out of the APSC briefing on the Robodebt	The Commission is not aware of any suggestion by the APSC that
	decision		CoC inquiry, and they suggested there might be	there are further matters for consideration by the Commission. If
			capacity for NACC to conduct further investigations	the APSC referred a matter to the Commission, it would be
			based on evidence APSC have found during their	assessed. The Commission is not aware of any such referral.
			inquiry.	
			Is this something NACC will, or would consider	
			doing, or is this matter permanently closed?	
Section 47F - Person	APSC Robodebt	13/09/2024	With the release of the APSC taskforce's report into	The Commission is reviewing the APSC Report and its findings
	decision		the robodebt scheme, I wanted to ask whether the	and recommendations, and considering its implications. It is open
			NACC would revisit its decision to drop its inquiries	to the APSC to refer matters to the Commission if it believes
			into the six individuals referred to it by the	there is serious or systemic corrupt conduct. The Commission is
			robodebt royal commission?	not aware of any such referral.
			I ask as I'm not sure there was sufficient public	
			rationale behind the reason why inquiries into	
			person 6 - the person referred to the NACC who	
			had not also been referred to the APSC - had been	

discontinued.

In addition, was the NACC satisfied that areas where the APSC's inquiries did not overlap with the remit with the NACC into the five individuals were

### Section 22 - Irrelevant Material

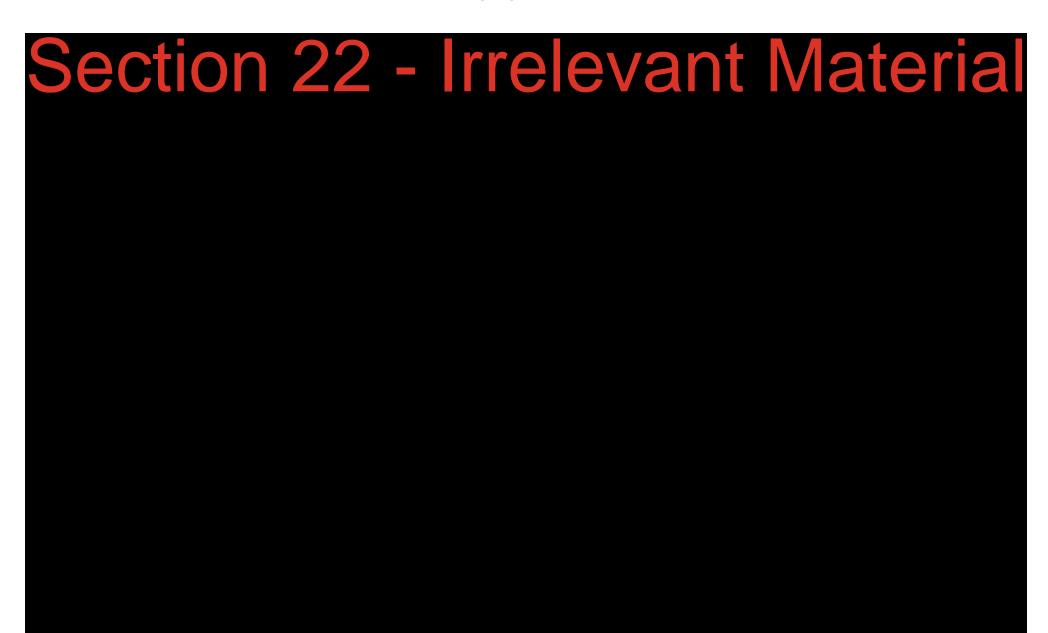
Section 22 - Irrelevant Material

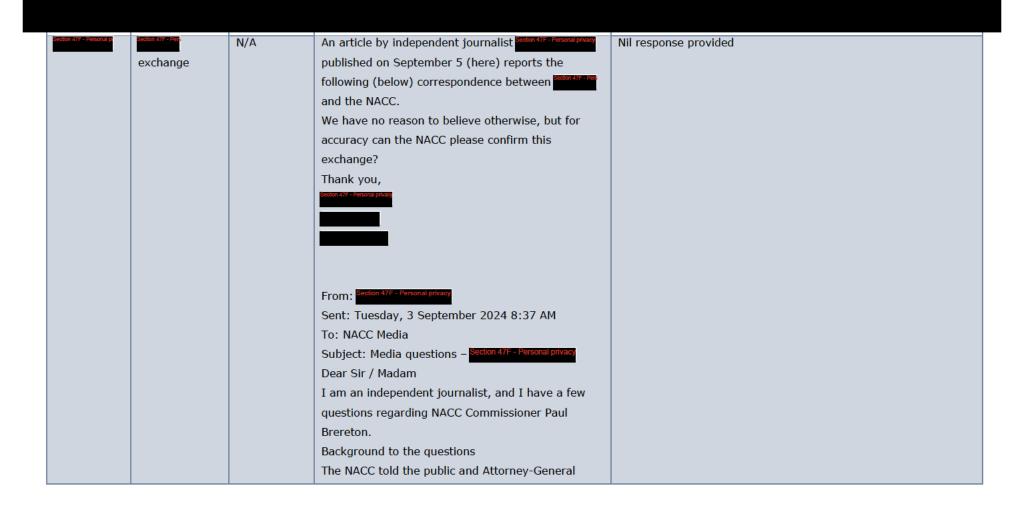




Section 22 - Irrelevant Material





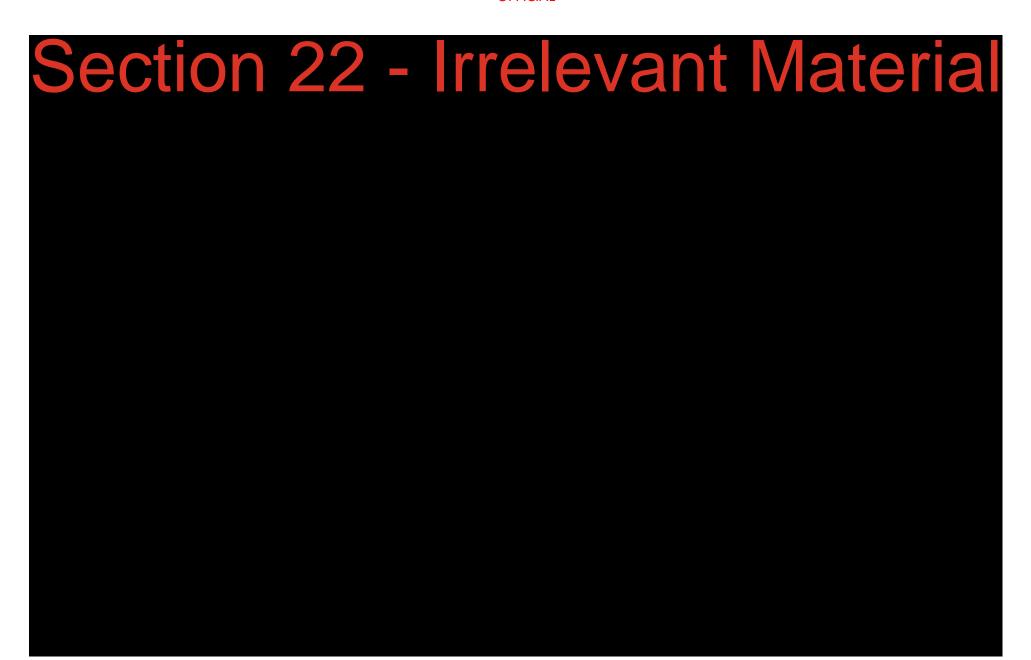


Mark Dreyfuss that Commissioner Paul Brereton had recused himself from the Robodebt decision making. But on the 15th of August 2024 The Guardian published answers the NACC gave to various questions and the NACC admitted: Commissioner Paul Brereton "retained visibility of significant steps taken" in relation to the Robodebt Royal Commission referrals, and "contributed his own views on some issues when requested or when he considered appropriate". (Click here to read the article) If that is correct, then it puts Commissioner Paul Brereton in blatant breach of recusal precedents such as the Australian High Court's judgment in Ebner v Official Trustee in Bankruptcy (2000) 205 CLR 337 and the judgment in R. v Magistrates' Court at Lilydale; Ex parte Ciccone [1973] VR 122. **Ouestions** 1. Given Commissioner Paul Brereton is a former NSW Supreme Court judge, and would know recusal common law and precedents extremely well, why did he blatantly breach recusal common law? 2. Given Commissioner Paul Brereton's blatant breach of recusal common law will he be resigning as NACC Commissioner in the near future? If not,

why not?

3. Did any other staff advise Commissioner Paul Brereton that he was breaching the law by failing to legally recuse himself from the Robodebt matter? Please respond by 5pm today in case I have further

questions and so I can publish. Regards The NACC media team responded as per below: From: NACC - Media Sent: Tuesday, 3 September 2024 4:50 PM Subject: Section 47F - Personal privacy **OFFICIAL** Good afternoon, Recusal is the act of declining (or refusing) to be the decision-maker in a matter. Commissioner Brereton stated that he would recuse from decision-making. As the documents you refer to demonstrate, the Commissioner declined to be the decision-maker in relation to the Robodebt Royal Commission referrals and delegated the matter to a Deputy Commissioner. Although recusal in the context of judicial decision making is not directly applicable to a decision of the Commission whether or not to commence an investigation, the precedents to which you refer do not support any different view. NACC Media Section 22 - Irrelevant Material



Section 47F - Persona	Conflict of	3/09/2024	I am an independent journalist, and I have a few	Recusal is the act of declining (or refusing) to be the decision-
	Interest		questions regarding NACC Commissioner Paul	maker in a matter.
			Brereton.	
			Background to the questions	Commissioner Brereton stated that he would recuse from
			The NACC told the public and Attorney-General	decision-making. As the documents you refer to demonstrate, the
			Mark Dreyfuss that Commissioner Paul Brereton had	Commissioner declined to be the decision-maker in relation to the
			recused himself from the Robodebt decision	Robodebt Royal Commission referrals and delegated the matter to
			making.	a Deputy Commissioner.
			But on the 15th of August 2024 The Guardian	
			published answers the NACC gave to various	Although recusal in the context of judicial decision making is not
			questions and the NACC admitted:	directly applicable to a decision of the Commission whether or not
			Commissioner Paul Brereton "retained visibility of	to commence an investigation, the precedents to which you refer
			significant steps taken" in relation to the Robodebt	do not support any different view.
			Royal Commission referrals, and "contributed his	
			own views on some issues when requested or when	
			he considered appropriate". (Click here to read the	
			article)	
			If that is correct, then it puts Commissioner Paul	
			Brereton in blatant breach of recusal precedents	
			such as the Australian High Court's judgment in	
			Ebner v Official Trustee in Bankruptcy (2000) 205	
			CLR 337 and the judgment in R. v Magistrates'	
			Court at Lilydale; Ex parte Ciccone [1973] VR 122.	
			Questions	
			1. Given Commissioner Paul Brereton is a former	
			NSW Supreme Court judge, and would know recusal	

common law and precedents extremely well, why did he blatantly breach recusal common law?

- 2. Given Commissioner Paul Brereton's blatant breach of recusal common law will he be resigning as NACC Commissioner in the near future? If not, why not?
- 3. Did any other staff advise Commissioner Paul Brereton that he was breaching the law by failing to legally recuse himself from the Robodebt matter?

Please respond by 5pm today in case I have further questions and so I can publish.

Section 47F - Personal pr	Conflict of	N/A	Could you please confirm receipt of this email? We	Nil response provided
	Interest		ran an article over the weekend regarding NACC	
			Commissioner Paul Brereton having made	
			misleading statements to Attorney-General Mark	
			Dreyfus over Mr Brereton's management of conflicts	
			of interest regarding the Robodebt referrals. The	
			article is here.	
			7- M- B	
			In Mr Brereton's official letter regarding his conflicts	
			of interest on August 11 last year, he states, twice,	
			that he told his senior NACC colleagues in a	
			meeting on July 3 last year that should a matter	
			affecting someone with whom he has had, or has, a	
			close association come before the Commission, he	
			would "recuse myself from decision making" and	
			"allocate the matter to a Deputy Commissioner".	
			Yet official minutes of that July 3 meeting show Mr	
			Brereton told his colleagues only that he would	
			"delegate decision making". The word "recuse" does	

not appear in any of the documents the NACC has released under Freedom of Information, except for Mr Brereton's official letter to Mr Dreyfus on August 11.

As we reported last week, despite his declared conflict of interest, Mr Brereton did not properly "recuse" himself from the decision-making process as to whether the NACC would investigate the six officials referred to it by the Robodebt Royal Commission.

The word "recuse" has a specific legal meaning, indicating a complete withdrawal from a matter by a judge. Mr Brereton did not recuse himself in this legal sense.

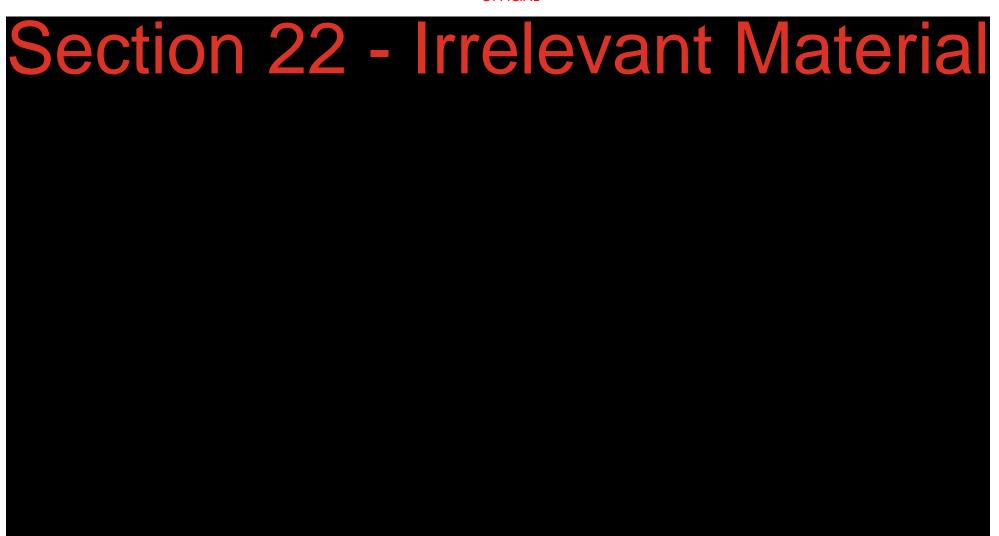
Can Mr Brereton please provide us with responses to the following by 6.30pm?

- 1. Do you consider you did "recuse" yourself from the decision-making process as to whether the NACC would investigate the six officials referred to it by the Robodebt Royal Commission?
- 2. If so, on what basis do you base this position given you remained closely involved in the Robodebt matters?
- 3. Do you consider you misled Mr Dreyfus in your official letter regards to this on August 11 last year?
- 4. When is NACC Inspector Gail Furness expected to complete her report?
- 5. Will you release publicly the report/findings by Ms Furness?

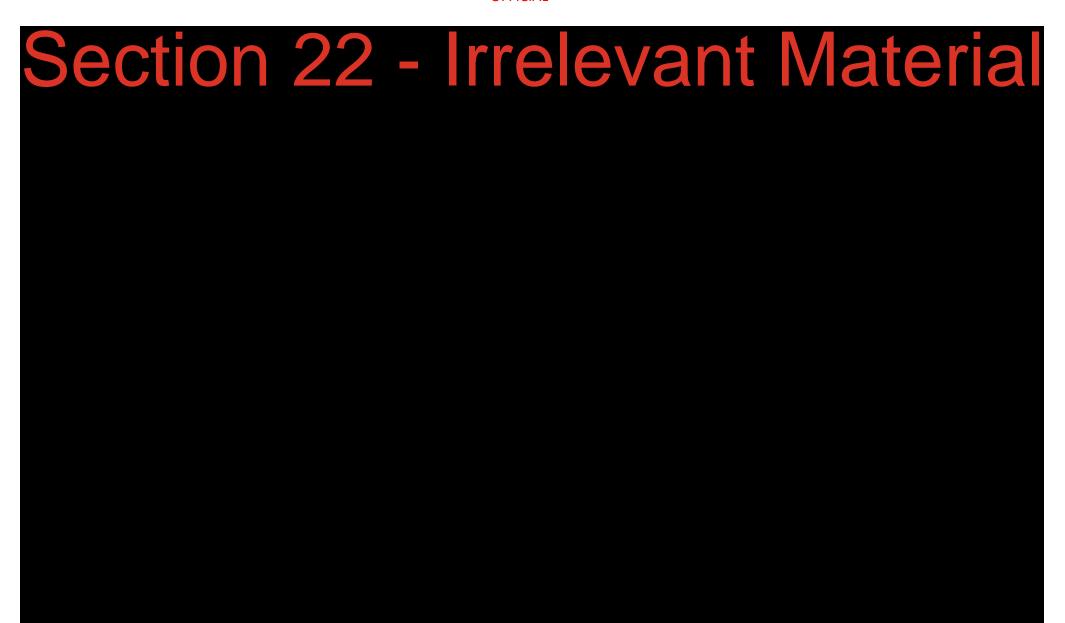
Sect	ion 22	2 - Irre	elevant Material	
Section 47F - Personal pr	Conflict of	27/08/2024	Can we please get a response from Mr Brereton to	As your colleague was advised, the Commission has
	Interest		the following by 4pm?	made best efforts to respond to your questions but is unable to
				assist further.
			How many meetings has the NCAC Senior	
			Assessment Panel held to date, and at how many	As you know, the Inspector is investigating the Commission's
			was the matter of the Royal Commission Robodebt	decision not to open an investigation into the Robodebt Royal
			referrals formally considered?	Commission referrals. The Commission is fully cooperating with
				that investigation, in which the Inspector has access to the full
				details and context of the Commission's decision.
Section 47F - Personal private	Conflict of	27/08/2024	Below are questions regarding the NACC's decision	The Commission has made best efforts to respond to your
	Interest		on the Robodebt referrals. When a question	questions to date but given the considerable time and resources it
)			mentions FOI documents I am referring to those	would require to answer your further queries we are unable to
			documents the NACC released under Freedom of	assist.
			Information request FOI 24/36 to section 477-3 economy.	
			Your response is requested by 3pm tomorrow,	
			Tuesday 27 August.	
			1. Please provide a list of all NSAP meeting dates,	
			from 1 July 2023 to the present.	
			2. Please indicate on the above list all meetings at	
			which the Robodebt matter was formally discussed.	
			3. Regarding the Monday 3 July minutes released	
			under FOI. I note the tracked changes in document	
			5. On which date were those changes made? Did all	
			attendees to the meeting see and approve the	
			changes? If not, which attendee/s approved the	
			changes?	
			4. Regarding the minutes of the Thursday 19	
			October NSAP meeting (document 16). Given the	

title of point 3 "Assessments - Cases for Decision" and close after "Robodebt", what decision/s regarding Robodebt was/were made at that meeting?

- 5. Was the decision not to open an investigation into the six referrals made at the 19 October meeting?
- 6. At the 19 October meeting, were there any decisions made not to investigate one or more of the six referrals? If so, how many?
- 7. Does the two-page "final decision document" (to which access was refused in the FOI request) form part of the minutes of the 19 October meeting? Or is it part of the minutes of some other meeting? If so, which one? Otherwise, is it a separate document?
- 8. How many NACC officials, including the Commissioner, declared a conflict of interest in relation to the Robodebt matter?
- 9. For what reason is the identity of the deputy commissioner who made the Robodebt decision being withheld?



Section 47F - Personal private	Conflict of	22/08/2024	1. It is my understanding from the FOI 24/36	1. The delegated Deputy Commissioner made the final decision on
	Interest		documents, and also from The Guardian article on	16 April 2024.
			15.8.24, that the NACC considered and reached its	2. The final decision document is dated 16 April 2024 and
			final decision on the Robodebt referrals at the NSAP	comprises 2 pages. It was not sent to Government, as there is
			Meeting on 19 October 2023.	no requirement for such a decision to be sent to Government.
			a. Please confirm that the final decision was	3. The draft media alert (document 14) was created on 25 July
			reached on 19 October 2023.	2023.
			b. If this is not correct, on which date did the NSAP	
			consider and make its final decision on Robodebt?	5. The Commission will not confirm, dispute or otherwise
			2. I understand that the NACC has refused access	comment on speculation which might assist to identify the Deputy
			to the Robodebt final decision document (document	who was the decision maker in relation to the Robodebt Royal
			15). Please advise the following:	Commission referrals.
			a. the date of the final decision document	
			b. the number of pages it contains	Please find attached the Commissioner's letter to the Attorney-
			c. the date it was sent to the federal government.	General dated 11 August 2023.
			3. What was the date of the draft media alert	
			(document 14)?	
			4. If you will not provide the dates requested in	
			questions 2a, 2c and 3, please provide an	
			explanation for why this is not possible.	
			The above-linked Guardian article states that the	
			NACC supplied The Guardian with a more complete	
			version of Commissioner Brereton's "declaration of	
			material personal interests" sent to the attorney	
			general, Mark Dreyfus, on 11.8.23. Please send me	
			a copy of this fuller document also, by the above	



further comment, as to do so may compromise operational activities or unfairly impact reputations. Is this investigation ongoing? Section 22 - Irrelevant Material



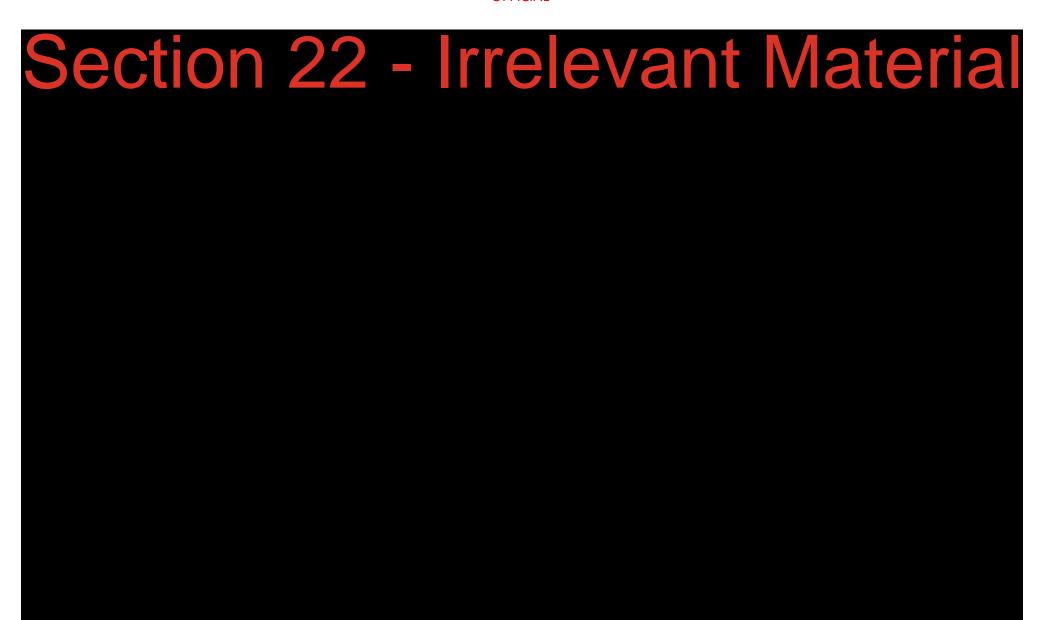
Section 47F - Person	Brereton	13/08/2024	I'm writing a story based on results from my FOI	STATEMENT IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS FROM SECOND ATT - PERSONAL P.
	conflict of		request about Paul Brereton's declaration of a	The Commissioner delegated decision-making responsibility for
	interest		conflict of interest in relation to decision-making on	the Robodebt Royal Commission referrals to a Deputy
			the robodebt royal commission.	Commissioner, in order to avoid any possible perception of a
				conflict of interest. The Commissioner in fact had no actual
			Could I please ask:	personal 'interest', pecuniary or otherwise, in the decision on the
			• In the document of 16 August, Brereton suggests	referrals inconsistent with his duty, but recognised that a
			although he won't engage in any decision-making	perceived conflict arose from a prior professional association –
			he would still like access to material relating to	not a 'close personal relationship' – with one of the persons who
			NACC's decision on the robodebt royal commission	was subject to referral.
			and he did "not think it is necessary to redact any	The Commissioner declared the perceived conflict promptly,
			material". Can you please confirm he did therefore	explicitly and repeatedly:
			have access to material about the robodebt	as recorded in the minutes of the Statutory Office Holders
			decision-making?	meeting on 3 July 2023;
			Would the NACC like to comment on the	• in writing, to the Statutory Office Holders and General Managers
			appropriateness of that, beyond the rationale Cmr	Legal and Evaluation, by email of 7 July 2023;
			Brereton gave in the documents?	• in writing to the Attorney-General, copied to the other Statutory
			• In the 11 August letter to the AG Mark Dreyfus, it	Office Holders and NACC Governance, on 11 August 2023;
			appears that Brereton disclosed potential conflicts	• orally, at the Senior Assessment Panel, on 19 October 2023.
			beyond the robodebt acquaintance. These have	The purpose of managing a conflict of interest is to ensure that
			been removed due to section 22 "irrelevant	the decision is unaffected by any conflicting interest. How that is
			material". What were the other conflicts he	done in any individual case depends on a range of factors,
			disclosed?	including the nature of the decision, the nature of the conflict,
			Is there any further comment you'd like to make	and the nature of the measures that can be taken.
			about the documents?	Given the Commissioner's overall and ultimate responsibility for
				the Commission's affairs, the Commissioner had a legitimate and
				important interest in the legal, policy, systems and resourcing
				issues raised by the Robodebt Royal Commission referrals. This
				was especially so given this matter was in many respects the first
				time the Commission had confronted those questions. That said,
				as the Commissioner has at all times acknowledged, there was a

perceived conflict of interest concerning one of the referrals. It was therefore necessary to manage the conflict, so as to ensure that the Commission's decision was unaffected by it.

Here, the conflict was managed by delegating responsibility for making the decision to an experienced Deputy Commissioner, who had no conflict. The Commissioner retained visibility of significant steps taken in relation to the Robodebt Royal Commission referrals, and contributed his own views on some issues when requested or when he considered appropriate. At the Senior Assessment Panel meeting on 19 October 2023, the Commissioner contributed to the initial discussion of some of the issues, and then left the meeting when the time came to consider the decision to be made. The Commissioner was not present when the decision was made.

The Commissioner's involvement did not impinge on the independent decision-making of the Deputy Commissioner, who was fully aware of the Commissioner's perceived conflict, and unconstrained and uninfluenced by it; the decision was the Deputy Commissioner's alone. The duty of a public official to make a decision honestly, impartially and in the public interest, without fear or favour and based on the evidence and the merits, is a guiding principle for the Commission, which has been espoused by the Commissioner since commencement. In the context of the nature of the conflict, the nature of the decision (a preliminary decision whether or not to commence an investigation which does not of itself affect rights), and the Commissioner's overall responsibilities for the Commission's affairs, those steps were judged to be an appropriate way to manage the Commissioner's perceived conflict of interest, and ensured that the Commission's decision was unaffected by any conflicting interest.

In response to your request for the other conflicts disclosed in the 11 August letter to the Attorney-General, please find attached a copy of that letter outlining the other conflicts disclosed, that were previously redacted on the basis that they were irrelevant to your initial FOI request. Following release of this document, can you please confirm you no longer require the Commission to process your most recent FOI request.



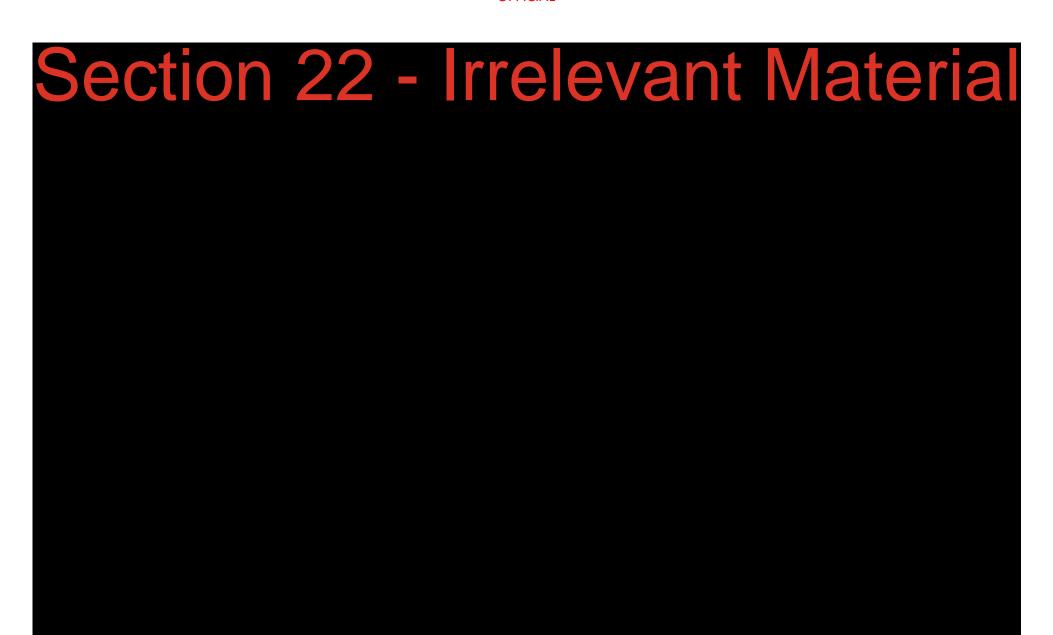
Section 4	Follow up	6/08/2024	Two further questions.	1. There are 7 speeches delivered by the Commissioner published
	questions		Is there a place where you list speeches by	on the NACC website. You can find these by visiting the News and
			Commissioner Brereton. The last I can see	Media section and selecting "Sort by" – speeches. This includes a
			mentioned is from a conference hosted by The	speech delivered on Wednesday 31 July at the Australian Public
			Mandarin. (We are wondering if Mr Brereton did	Service Anti-Corruption Conference (APSACC), where the
			anything to mark the 1 year of the commission?).	Commissioner provided an overview of the first year of the
			2. On how many matters, has the NACC answered	Commission.
			"question on notice" from MPs. I can see reports of	
			matters related to Tourism Australia and published	On 3 July 2024 the Commission published a media alert that
			answers related to the Federal Court.	captured key figures for its first year. Our forthcoming Annual
			3. What other information can you provide about	Report will provide more detailed information on the first year of
			the NACC activities? The commission seems to be	the Commission.
			operating on a "bare-minimum" footing that offers	
			no idea of what matters or areas are being	2. The Commission has responded to 3 Senate Estimates
			examined.	questions on notice, on the following topics:
			regards	
			Section 47F - Personal private	AE24-172 - Referral - PwC and former PwC
				BE24-174 - NACC: Scope of activity
				BE24-305 - Tourism Australia
				The Commission has also provided input to 147 portfolio
				questions on notice. All questions on notice are tabled in due
				course and searchable on the APH website.
				3. The Commission's approach to balancing the need for
				confidentiality with transparency is explained by the
				Commissioner in the 31 July speech, linked above. The
				Commission publishes weekly media alerts that seek to inform the

media and the public on updates and activities, while not compromising operational activities or unfairly prejudicing reputations. This includes most recently an update on our 2023-24 corruption prevention engagements, and our announcement that the Commission will be hosting the next APSACC in 2026. In addition, in connection with their announcement by the Commissioner on 31 July, we have recently published our strategic corruption priorities, as well as our corruption prevention priorities for 2024. Please also see the information on the Commission website about our Commonwealth Integrity Survey, which commences this month, and our LinkedIn, where we publish on average two to three times a week with updates on the Commission's work.

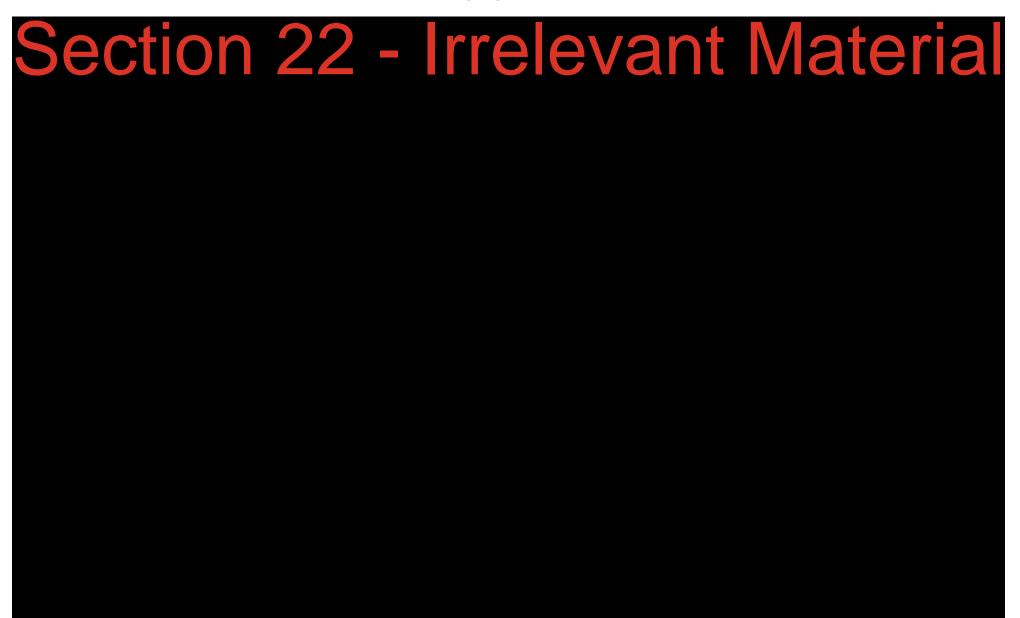






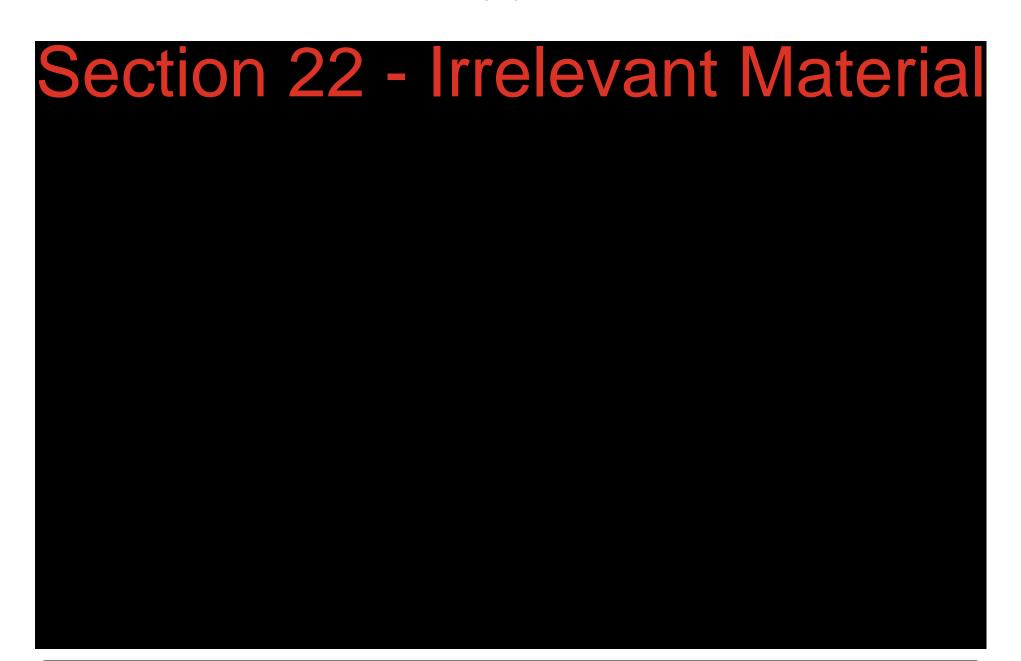






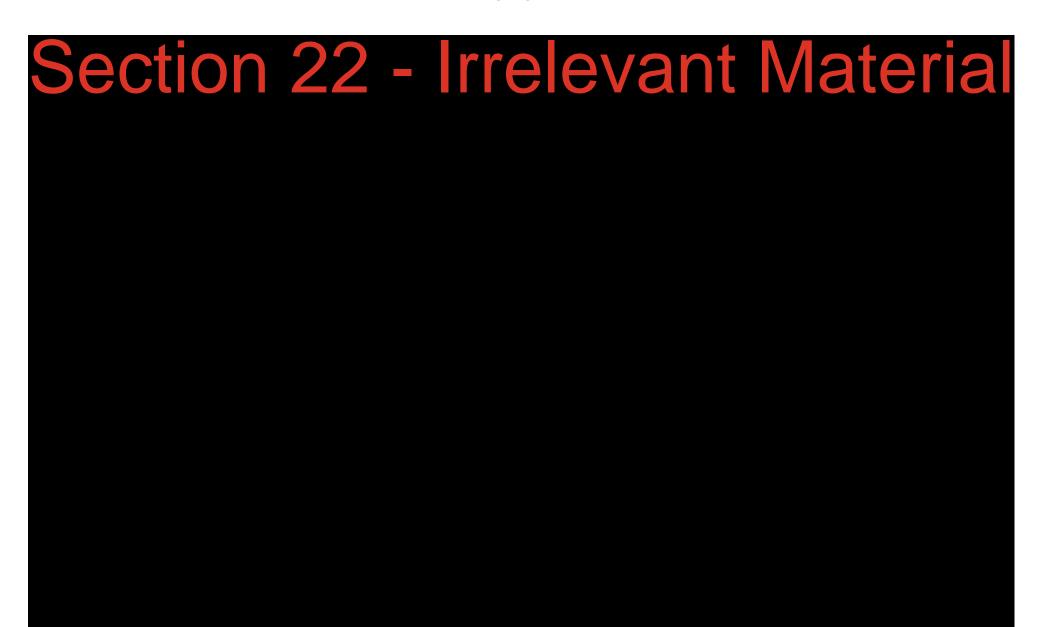












## Section 22 - Irrelevant Material

Section 22 - Irrelevant Material

# Section 22 - Irrelevant Material

Section 47F - Person	Robodebt	1/07/2024	I have a few questions for the NACC regarding the	Good morning Section ATE - Person
	decision		Robodebt decision. Please see below.	
				In relation to the decision made by the Commission, we refer you
			Please note my deadline for answers to the	to the statement published on 6 June 2024. As the decision is the
			questions is 5pm Friday June 28.	subject of an inquiry by the Inspector of the National Anti-
				Corruption Commission, we will not be making further comment.
			1. In what specific ways does the commission	
			intend to "hold public officials to account" to	
			"address the integrity issues raised in the final	
			report" given it is not taking any further action	
			against the senior officials?	
			2. Please provide details of the Commissioner's	
			conflict of interest in this matter.	
			3. Did it involve his acquaintance/friendship with	
			Section 47F - Personal privacy	
			4. If so, to what specific degree was the	

Commissioner involved in the NACC's assessment of this referral? Was it only the final decision that was referred to a deputy, or did the Commissioner recuse himself from the entire process?

## Section 22 - Irrelevant Material

Inspector's Hi there, Inquiry Response and I'm a reporter for the I am seeking comment from the commission regarding the news the Inspector of the NACC is investigating why the commission decided not to investigate officials involved in the Robodebt scandal.

13/06/2024

Good evening,

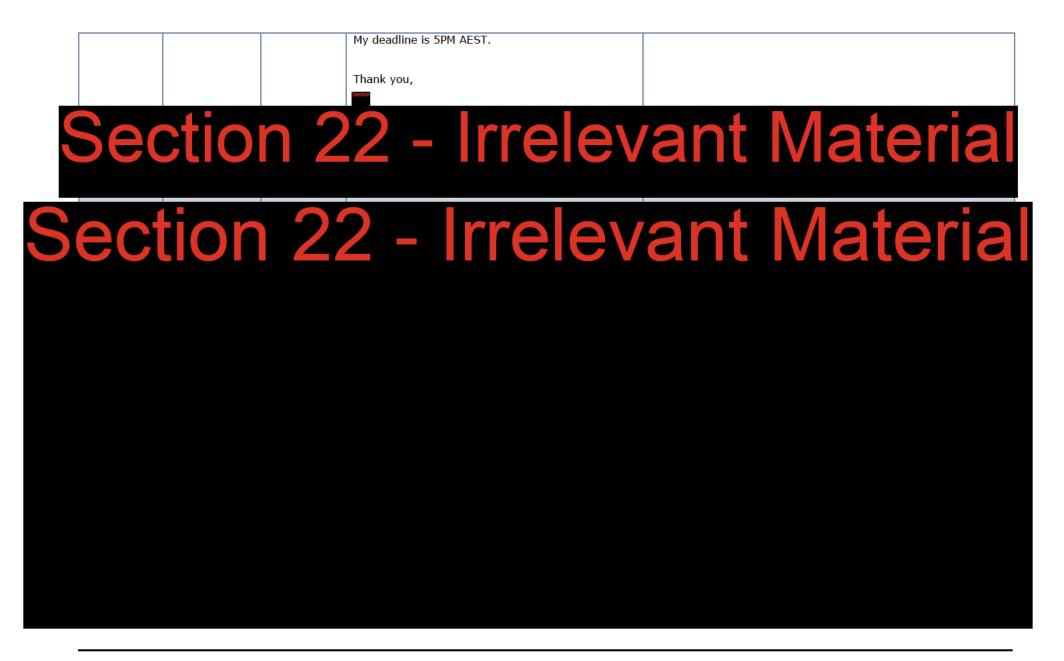
The Commission welcomes the Inspector's announcement of an inquiry into its reasons for deciding not to conduct an investigation into the issues referred to it by the Robodebt Royal Commission. The Commission is committed to cooperating with the Inspector, who has an important role in the Commission's accountability.

The Commission's decision is available on its website. Beyond that, it is inappropriate to comment while the Inspector is making her inquiries.

**NACC Media** 

Can you please forward me any statement or

comments as a matter of urgency.

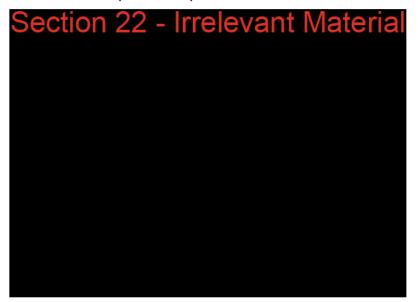




### Recent key issues and media coverage

### List of contents:

- 1. Appointment of Mr Nettle to reconsider Robodebt referrals
- 2. NACC Inspector's report

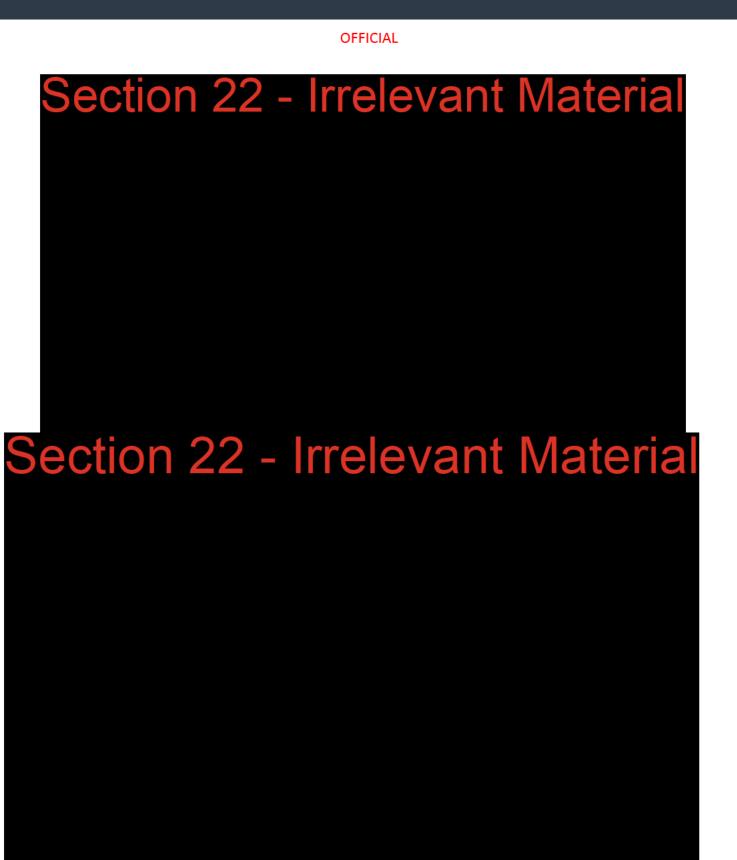


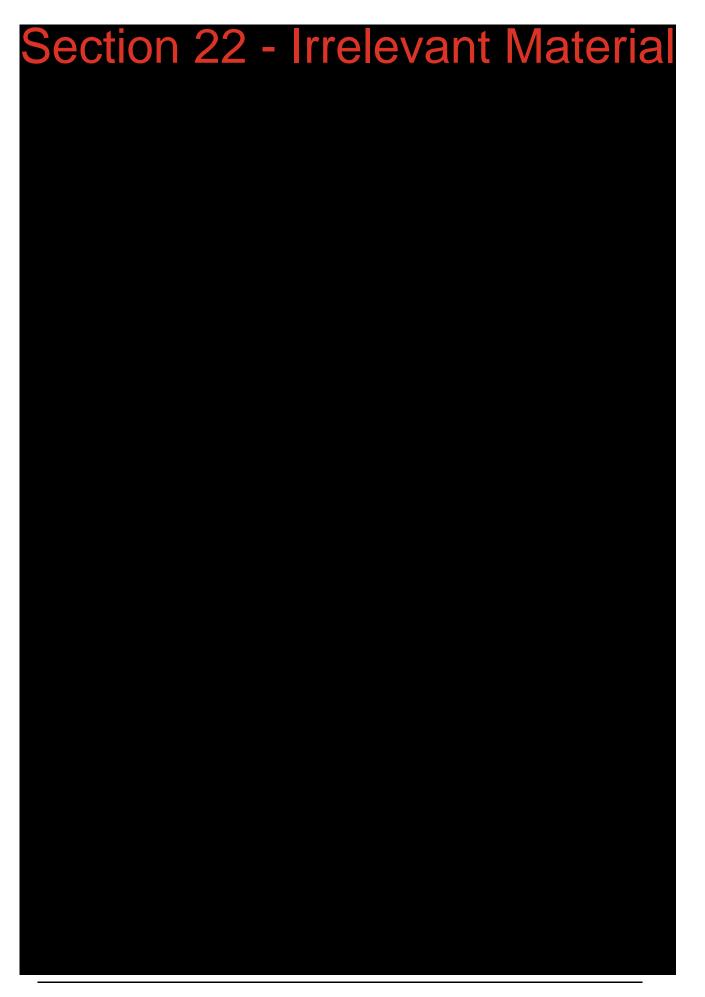
Торіс	Key points	PDF bookmark reference and links
Appointment of Mr Nettle to reconsider Robodebt referrals	On 13 December 2024, the NACC announced the appointment of Mr Geoffrey Nettle AC KC to independently reconsider the referrals made by the Robodebt Royal Commission.  This followed reporting that consideration of Former Solicitor General Mr Gleeson had been in the running but had his offer "rescinded".	A1: Former High Court judge to run new robodebt referral review for NACC   Crikey  A2: Judge appointed to review corruption watchdog's robodebt decision   Canberra Times  A3: Exclusive: NACC dumped Gleeson over concerns for Coalition minister   Saturday Paper
NACC Inspector's report	On 30 October 2024, the NACC Inspector released her report.  The media coverage of the report, its findings and recommendation peaked on that day, however social	Please refer to Robodebt combined media items

media commentary has continued considerably longer than that.

## Section 22 - Irrelevant Material

Section 22 - Irrelevant Material







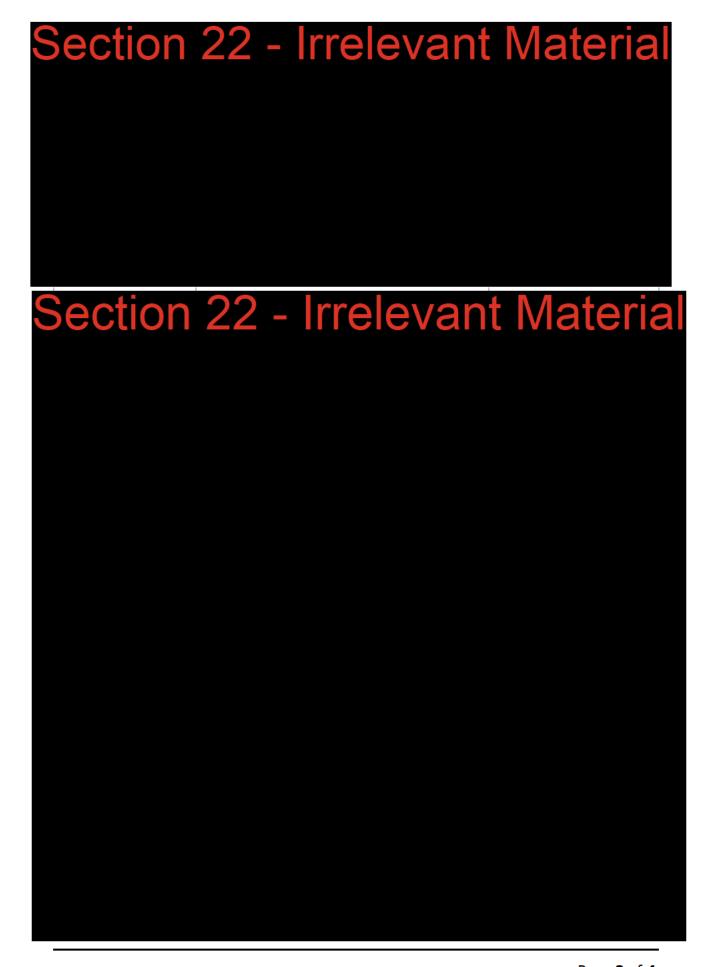


### Recent key issues and media coverage

Торіс	Key points	PDF bookmark reference and links
Robodebt  NACC's decision  NACC	On 6 June 2024, the NACC     announced its decision not to pursue     the Robodebt Royal Commission     referrals.	A1: NACC's decision to drop Robodebt royal commission referrals set to be investigated
Inspector's investigation  • APSC findings	<ol> <li>On 13 June 2024, the NACC Inspector announced her decision to inquire into the NACC's decision not to investigate the Robodebt Royal Commission referrals.</li> </ol>	The Australian  A2: Four key figures from APSC's robodebt investigation   The Mandarin
	3. On 13 September 2024, the APSC released its findings in relation to the Robodebt Centralised Code of Conduct Inquiry, including the naming of former Secretaries, Ms Kathryn Campbell and Ms Renée	A3: Inside the fight to open the robodebt sealed section   The Saturday Paper  A4: Federal corruption watchdog being
	Leon.  4. On 26 September 2024, the NACC Inspector released an update that she is investigating and will prepare a report following the investigations conclusion.	investigated over decision not to investigate robodebt   The Guardian



Senate Estimates: Recent key issues and media coverage







From:

Sent: Wednesday, 30 October 2024 3:45 PM

To:

Paul Brereton; Philip Reed; Kylie Kilgour; Nicole Rose; Ben Gauntlett Section 47F - Personal privacy, Section 47E - Certain operations of agencies Cc:

Subject: Afternoon update on 30/10/2024 [SEC=OFFICIAL]

Attachments: Transcript Opposition Leader Peter Dutton press conference in Western Australia.docx; Pocock

> media release.PDF; ATTORNEY-GENERAL MARK DREYFUS - STATEMENT - REPORT OF THE INSPECTOR OF THE NATIONAL ANTI-CORRUPTION COMMISSION - WEDNESDAY, 30 OCTOBER

2024; Andrew Wilkie statement.PDF

#### **OFFICIAL**

#### Good afternoon

Since my morning update the following news articles have been published:

- National anti-corruption watchdog to reconsider decision not to investigate robodebt referrals **LNine News**
- The corruption watchdog will review its robodebt decision. Here's why | The Canberra Times
- Corruption watchdog to reconsider robodebt royal commission decision | The SMH/The Age
- Australia' anti-corruption body fell at the first hurdle. It now has a second chance | The Conversation
- NACC inspector throws the book at Brereton | The Mandarin

The Guardian is also reporting that following the Inspector's Report this morning, a spokesperson for the Attorney-General's office said "The government is giving consideration to questions relating to the release of the confidential chapter."

The following statements have also been published in response. Both Pocock and Wilkie have called for an external review of the Commission with a view to refine its operations.

- Statement from the Attorney-General Mark Dreyfus (see attached)
- Opposition Leader Peter Dutton addressed the situation in a press conference this afternoon (see transcript attached)
- Statement from Senator Shoebridge re the complaint investigation report on Robodebt from the Inspector of the NACC | Australian Greens
- Statement regarding the NACC from ACT independent Senator David Pocock (see attached)
- Andrew Wilkie MP: NACC found to have erred justice still possible for robodebt victims (see
- Allegra Spender MP statement on Twitter:

### <u>Allegra Spender – Statement on NACC and</u> <u>Robodebt – 30th October 2024</u>

I welcome the NACC's decision to reconsider investigating referrals from the Robodebt Royal Commission.

Today's report makes clear that the NACC Commissioner failed to follow proper process when considering Robodebt referrals, and the NACC made misleading statements when communicating its decision.

This is a hugely disappointing failure and deeply damaging to public trust in this vital institution.

Whilst there is no finding of bias on behalf of the Commissioner, the NACC must be beyond reproach. The public needs to have complete confidence that the NACC's decisions are free from bias. This is not the case when it comes to Robodebt. This is the first time there has been a formal finding by the Inspector, but it is not the first time questions have been raised about the NACC's investigations. Today's report must serve as an opportunity for the NACC to reflect deeply, up its game, and commit to better serving the Australian people.

Robodebt was an appalling failure of government that cost people their lives. The victims and their families deserve justice.

I want to thank the Inspector for their work.

### [Ends]

- ACOSS welcomes recommendation to review NACC Robodebt referral decision ACOSS
- Transparency International Australia has tweeted the following:

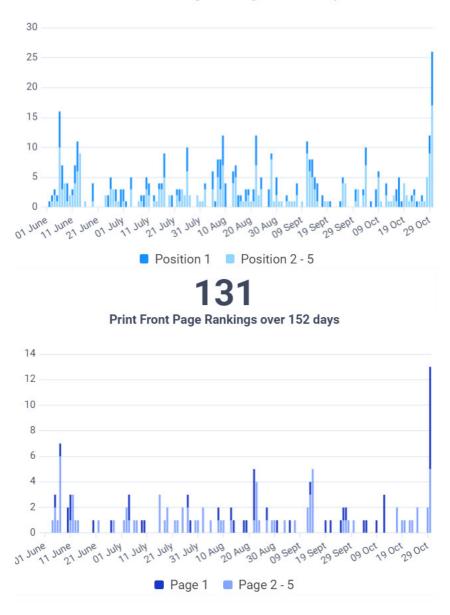


We welcome news that the Inspector of the #NACC's recommendation will be acted on. The NACC will reconsider its decision not to investigate Robodebt referrals. Integrity in our institutions, including those fighting corruption is essential to public trust. nacc.gov.au/news-and-media...

12:39 PM · Oct 30, 2024 · 24 Views

From 1 June to 30 October 2024, you'll note from the below graphs that the coverage we have received in Print and Online news stories far outweighs the coverage we received when the Robodebt decision was first published. However, the issue around the Qantas may be adding to this.

447
Online Front Page Rankings over 152 days



As of sending this email on X (Twitter)

- #NACC is the 1st most trending topic
- Brereton is the 2<sup>nd</sup> most trending topic
- Robodebt is the 9<sup>th</sup> most trending topic
- Commissioner is the 20th most trending topic

As the day has progressed many people are angry and are expressing that the NACC has lost public trust. Social media users are continuing to call for resignations. Senior Reporter at the Saturday Paper Rick Morton has also shared the following tweets which are adding to the public's anger.

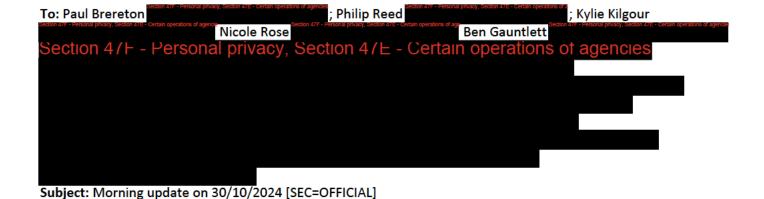
They sa	t7 84	♥ 271	III 4.2K		1
why not	orton @SquigglyRick just hand the whole m editorial control		person you "know	well" and	 d
Q 2	t⊋17	♥ 165	ılı1 3.5K		1
Corrupt	to amend the public ion Commission, wit hem well				ho
Howe Comm	otion issue is fully investing ver, the matter has already hission, and the conduct he eport. After close consident hission, the Commission	y been extensively inventas been fully exposed eration of the evidence	canvassed in that Com that was available to t	mission's	

has fielded many phone queries today, but we have had **zero** email media queries regarding the Inspector's Report and the Commission's statement. We have instead received **six** email media queries regarding SOH membership to the Qantas Chairman's Lounge, with Sky News already publishing the following story: National Anti-Corruption Commission leaders gifted Qantas Chairman's Lounge Access amid PM Albanese's upgrade scandal | Sky News Australia

Any questions, please let me know.

Kind regards

Section 47F - Personal privacy Section 47E - Certain operations of agencies



### Good morning

Following publication of the <u>Inspector's Report</u> and the <u>Commission's statement</u> the following news articles have been published:

- Corruption watchdog to reconsider its decision not to investigate Robodebt referrals ABC
   News
- Robodebt: Corruption watchdog to reconsider decision not to investigate referrals | The West Australian
- Corruption watchdog to reconsider decision not to investigate Robodebt referrals | SBS News
- NAAC to review decision not to investigate Robodebt referrals | News.com.au
- Robodebt corruption watchdog referral reconsidered | AAP
- Corruption commission to review robo-debt decision after boss' misconduct finding | Sydney
   Morning Herald and The Age
- Nacc to reconsider whether to investigate robodebt after 'mistaken misconduct' finding against commissioner | National Anti-Corruption Commission | The Guardian

We have received **NO** media queries, however we have received **two requests for interviews**. has contacted all journalists on her list that picked up.



Note: We have called **Section 47F - Personal privacy** to seek to address their "mistaken misconduct" headline. has indicated he will change his headline to 'apprehended bias', but has not agreed.

The story was first broken in the Canberra Times this morning prior to publication of the report: Anticorruption watchdog reconsiders call to not investigate robodebt individuals | The Canberra Times

As of sending this email on Twitter:

- Brereton is the 2<sup>nd</sup> most trending topic
- NACC is the 3<sup>rd</sup> most trending topic
- Robodebt is the 14<sup>th</sup> most trending topic
- Commissioner is the 20<sup>st</sup> most trending topic

The reaction to the decision to review the Robodebt referrals has been mixed, with some users expressing their pleasure at the possibility of a different decision, while others are expressing concern the same decision will eventuate.

A lot of social media users are calling for the Commissioner to resign and there seems to be a lot of anger and disappointment that the NACC will choose the independent person to review the decision. In addition to the general social media users, Senator David Shoebridge has also said:



I will provide another update later today. In the meantime, if you have any questions please let me know.

### Kind regards



### nacc.gov.au



In the spirit of reconciliation, the National Anti-Corruption Commission acknowledges the Traditional Custodians of Country throughout Australia and their connections to land, sea and community. We pay our respect to their Elders past and present and extend that respect to all Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples today.